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FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER.

OLD SERIES—VOL. LVI—NO. 2,879 FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. THURSDAY, APRIL 16, 1891. NEW SERIES—VOL. VIII—NO. 420.

THE OBSERVER.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., APRIL 16, 1891.

The Leading Newspaper in the Third Congressional District.

NEWS AND COMMENTS.

It is an old Philadelphia city directory is the following entry: "ORLEANS, 201 4th street." The "Orleans" was no less a person than Louis Philippe, an exile as "poor as Job's turkey," but who, a few years later, was to occupy the throne of France.

If recent events shall have the effect to induce this government, by appropriate legislation, to place some check on promiscuous immigration, so that America will no longer be the "dumping-ground" for European trash, out of this nettle, danger, we will have plucked the flower, safety."

EVEN the Czar's family won't let him have any peace, and the Grand Duke MICHAEL has cooked a pretty kettle of fish" by running away with the daughter of the Duke of NASSAU at San Remo. His autocratic brother has deprived the offending Duke of his colonelcy, and otherwise given him fits.

THE King of Greece abdicates the throne, and turns over the reins of government to the more vigorous handling of his son, while he retires to Denmark to spend the remainder of his days. As he enjoys an income from his private fortune of about $30,000 a month there is no danger of his coming to want in the evening of life.

GEN. ALBERT PIKE died in Washington City on the 7th inst. He was conspicuous by position and services in the Masonic Order, was a man of varied attainments, a lawyer of extensive practice and a poet of no small merit. His early life, as a pioneer of Western progress, was full of strange adventure and remarkable incident.

GEN. JOHN R. COOKE died at his residence in Richmond, Va., on the 10th inst., aged 58 years. He was a Virginian by birth, but commanded North Carolina troops during the war; of Cooke's Brigade—made up of the 15th, 27th, 46th, 48th and 59th Regiments—was one of the finest in the Confederate service. The profession of Virginia divided the Cooke family, the father (who is still living, over 91 years of age, at Detroit) commanding a division in the Federal army, while the son tendered his sword to the South.

MR. BLAINE absolutely refuses to be a candidate for the Presidency in 1892. This is the statement of all his intimate friends, most of whom have tried to convince him that he ought to be a candidate, and are mournful over his decision not to be one." MR BLAINE simply has a very level head, that's all, and knows that a few hours after the 1st Tuesday in November, 1892—should he be a Presidential candidate at that time—he would be far more "mournful" than any of his friends could possibly be at the present time.

THE Italian imbroglio has at length been whittled down to the fine point of a "diplomatic incident;" and if BLAINE and RUDINI had been having a set-to on the capitol steps, talking New England vernacular and the other "Dago" lingo, they could hardly have understood each other worse. An outsider invariably knows more about such things than the chief actors therein, and it is patent that the two premiers have blundered. However, we hope to have no war (except the possible siege and sack of Pittsburg) for the present, and we can go to work to fortify New York and New Orleans against the time Italy gets mad again.

SENATOR EDMUNDS, of Vermont, tenders to the Governor of his State his resignation of the position of United States Senator, after a continuous service of a quarter of a century. This step is taken solely on account of his health, which forbids residence in a climate so severe as that of Washington, and he intends to pass his winters hereafter at Aiken, S. C. Mr. EDMUNDS is a Republican—an intensely partisan Republican—but a man of ability of that severe, judicial kind which commands respect without evoking enthusiasm. He was, from his austerity, dubbed the "St. Jerome" of the Senate, but there must be a genial streak in his nature to have made him the crony and boon companion of the convivial old Roman, ALLAN G. THURMAN.

PHINEAS BARNUM, the prototype of all great showmen, died at his home at Bridgeport Conn., last week, aged about 80 years—the close of a life of countless vicissitudes and extraordinary ups-and-downs, with wonderful success achieved at last by the force of sheer pluck, fertility of resource and tenacity of purpose. He is said to have more than once declared that "the American people didn't mind being humbugged if they were only made to pay for it"—and this national idiosynerasy he seems to have "banked" on throughout his career, for he certainly humbugged them, and made them pay for it, as witness the large fortune left behind him. But he was a genial, kindly humbug, hoaxing the multitude to their own intense delight, and his philanthrophy solaced the sufferings of humankind with the fruits of the harvest gathered from man's credulity. Our first recollection of BARNUM dates back to pinafored childhood, when our staring eyes took in the wonders of his museum on the corner of Broadway and Ann street, New York city, where the *Herald* building now stands, and we are indirectly indebted to the great showman for an honor that ought to last any one individual a lifetime. At that time he had just brought JENNY LIND to this country on a contract of $1,000 for each night's performance of 150 nights, and in the parlor of the Irving House, kept by John Howard, on Broadway, opposite Stewart's down-town store, the "Swedish nightingale" took us on her lap, and gave us a kiss with those entrancing lips (but if she breathed into our soul any of the "divine afflatus" of melody it has never since leapt forth).

SINCE OUR LAST ISSUE.

Latest News from all Parts of the World, Prepared Especially for the Readers of "The Observer."

A brick and tile manufacturing company has been organized at Rocky Mount; capacity 40,000 per day. ——John Steele accidentally shot himself in the knee at Lincolnton, which has necessitated amputation. ——Col. W. P. Smith, grand commander of the Grand Camp of Confederate Veterans of Virginia, at the instance of Lee Camp, has issued a circular calling upon all Confederate camps throughout the country to observe Sunday, April 26, as memorial day in commemoration of the late Joseph E. Johnston. ——Negotiations have been resumed between Mr. William Walter Phelps, United States minister, and Chancellor von Caprivi on the question of the withdrawal of the prohibition against American pork products, and there are more hopeful prospects of an early and successful issue than recent reports have led the public to believe. ——The grip is epidemic in Oshkosh, Wis., to an alarming extent. ——The total value of the merchandise exported from Italy to the United States in 1890 is $24,200,000, of which amount Sicily and Naples sent $12,000,000, which was mainly in fruit. ——The number of emigrants from Germany to America in the months of January and February, 1891, was 7,648—the highest for the same period in five years. ——Miss Ellen Terry, the actress, is president of the Ladies' Cycling Club of London. ——Miss Lizzie Bogan has been made an active member of the Storm Engine Company, of Birmingham, Conn., being the first woman in Connecticut admitted to the fire department. ——Within the last six years, it is estimated, no fewer than 2,666,276 immigrants have arrived in the United States. ——The bodies of Gen. Sherman, his wife and two children will be placed in a sepulchre in Calvary cemetery, St. Louis. ——Cashier Gadsden, of the Merchant's National Bank, who committed suicide at Savannah, Ga., was short $70,000 in his accounts. ——Thomas Garfield, only brother of the late President, is slowly dying at his home, Jamestown township, Ottawa county, Mich., from acute rheumatism. ——The police authorities of Buenos Ayres have closed the salvation army halls, asserting that the army is not recognized by the church. The salvationists have appealed to President Pelligrini, on the ground that the action of the police is in violation of religious liberty. ——Miss Amy Morgan, daughter of a Wheeling banker, was seized at her father's gate by two masked men, who thrust her into a carriage and drove all night. At daylight the girl, who was blindfolded, heard one of the men pounding at the door of a house. He came back and said: "We are here. The game is up." The two held consultation as to whether to kill the girl or let her go, and finally decided upon the latter course. The girl escaped and ran and walked ten miles, and then struck a railroad at Kilzey, 25 miles from home. She got back exhausted. ——The New Orleans grand jury on the 7th began the official inquiry into the killing of the Italian prisoners on March 14th. Attorney General Rogers has charge of the investigation. Among the witnesses were W S. Parkerson and James D. Houston, two of the men who were on the committee which took charge of the "disposition" of the Italian prisoners. ——The salaries of the public school teachers of Charleston, S. C., have been reduced all around ten per cent. ——The bank of Georgetown, S. C., has been incorporated; capital $50,000. ——A Texas postmaster has committed suicide because he was indicted for stealing 40 cents. ——Alabama has undertaken the work of laying out a route for a railroad from Florence to Mobile, and any company will be free to construct the road. Nine thousand dollars were appropriated by the legislature for the survey. ——Ex-President Cleveland has just given his check for a handsome amount in aid of the endowment of the Southern Female University at Florence, Ala. The Rev. Dr. Bass, President of the University, says: "I was much surprised at the courtesy extended me by Mr. Cleveland. This contribution is another evidence of his interest in education." ——The Russian War Office has ordered the expulsion from Russian camps on the frontier of all foreign traders. The War Office fears that these traders might serve as guides to Austro-German forces in the event of war. Hungarian peddlers especially are suspected of acquiring knowledge of the various strategic routes leading into Russia. ——Andrew Todt, Michael Sebal and George Rusnock, the three Hungarians convicted of the murder of Michael Quinn, who was killed in the labor riot at Carnegie's works at Braddock, Pa., last New-Year's day, will be hanged. ——The Farmers' Alliance will become an important factor in the election of a Senator from Florida. ——The *St. James Gazette* repeats Parnell's charge that in 1889 Gladstone received at Hawardin two notorious dynamiters from the United States. ——The socialists of Italy are preparing for a grand demonstration on May Day. ——The British troops have defeated the Manipurs in a pitched battle. This so disheartens the Manipurs that they say they are willing to submit to the British officials. ——Six steamships on the 9th inst. landed 4,332 immigrants at New York city. Of these 2,197 were Italians. ——The differences between the coal miners and operators of Pennsylvania and Ohio are about to be settled by the inter-State conference now in session in Pittsburg. ——The executive committee of the National League of America has been in session at Cincinnati to determine what course the Irish in America shall pursue toward the two Irish factions. ——Two brothers of Lancaster, Pa., by agreement, committed suicide. ——Depression from grip caused a Brooklyn man to commit suicide.—— New York city's death rate continues to increase. On Wednesday night, 8th inst., a crowd of negroes attempted to break into the jail at Kansas City to lynch a prisoner, but were defeated by a single guard. ——It will take the official count to determine who is mayor of Chicago. ——The Assamese chief who murdered the British officer says it was done in retaliation. ——Reidsville has voted the sum of $50,000 for street improvements.

A Daring Feat.

The only prisoner made by the English reserve at Waterloo was a French general whose capture was due to the cool head and stout heart of a young brigade major, anxious for an adventure.

During the battle several regiments of cavalry and infantry were kept in reserve, under a heavy fire from the French guns. Great was the havoc, and neither men nor horses relished the passive attitude to which they were condemned.

While a group of young officers, in front of the left wing of the reserve, were discussing the situation, their attention was attracted to a French general and his staff, all on horseback, who were looking through their glasses at the Englishmen. One of the group was Captain Halkett, a young brigade major, mounted on a thoroughbred. Suddenly he exclaimed:—"I'll lay any one £5 that I will bring that French general over here, dead or alive. Who'll take my bet?" "Done, done, done!" shouted several officers.

The captain examined the saddle-girths and his pistols. Then shouting "Good-by!" and putting spurs to his horse, he dashed at a furious pace across the plain between the British and French lines. His comrades followed him with their glasses, not speaking a word. The Frenchmen opposite seemed puzzled. Believing that the Englishman's horse had bolted, and that the rider had lost control of him, they opened their ranks to let the runaway through. Halkett steered his steed so as to graze the mounted general on the right side. At that instant he put his arm around the Frenchman's waist, lifted him bodily out of the saddle, and, throwing him over his own horse's neck, turned sharp, and made for the English lines. When the general's staff realized the meaning of the bold rider they dashed after him, but he had a good start, and not a Frenchman dared to fire for fear of hitting the general.

Half a squadron of English dragoons, seeing Halkett chased by a dozen French officers, charged them. They opened their ranks to let Halkett through, closed them up again the moment he was in the rear, and then forced the Frenchmen to turn swiftly and seek shelter under their own guns. Amid the maddest cheering Halkett stopped in front of the British lines, with the general half-dead, but securely clasped in his strong arms. He jumped from his horse, apologized to his prisoner for the unceremonious way in which he had been handled, and, in reply to the congratulations of his comrades, said simply, "praise my horse, not me." The captured general was treated with the utmost courtesy and consideration.

The Heroic Mother.

Henry Ward Beecher.]

We see a household brought up well: a mother—who took alone the burden of life when her husband laid it down, without much property, out of her penury, by her planning and industry, night and day, by her fulness of love, by her fidelity—brings up her children; and life has six men, all of whom are like pillars in the temple of God.

Oh! do not read to me of the campaigns of Cæsar; tell me nothing about Napoleon's wonderful exploits; I tell you that as God and angels look down upon the silent history of that woman's administration, and upon those men-building processes which went on in her heart and mind through a score of years, nothing external, no outward development of kingdoms, no empire building, can compare with what she has done.

Nothing can compare in beauty, and wonder, and admirableness, and divinity itself, to the silent work in obscure dwellings of faithful women bringing their children up to honor and virtue and piety.

I tell you the inside is larger than the outside: for the loom is more than the fabric; the thinker more than the thought; the builder more than the building.

Succession of the Lieutenant Governors.

Winston Sentinel.]

The office of Lieutenant Governor did not exist in this State until 1868, and since that time the lieutenants have been a lucky lot.

In 1870 Caldwell succeeded Holden, served two years, was elected Governor in 1872, died in 1874, and his lieutenant, Brogden, served out the term. In 1879 Vance was elected to the Senate, and his lieutenant, Jarvis, served out the term, and took a four years lease of his own.

Lieutenant Governors Robinson and Stedmen, to Jarvis and Scales, respectively, never reached the executive chair.

Brogden and Holt succeeded on the death of their Governors, Caldwell through Holden's impeachment, and Jarvis by the promotion of Vance to the Senate.

Thus six Governors have been elected since reconstruction, and four of the Lieutenant Governors have succeeded to the officer of Governor.

Should Governor Holt serve to the end of the term, January 1893, the four lieutenants will have served eight years altogether, or one-third of the period of twenty-four years, since the office of Lieutenant Governor was created.

Supply the Omission.

Montreal Star.]

"Remember, boys," said the teacher, who, being still new at the business, knew not what else to say to make an impression, "that in the bright lexicon of youth there's no such word as fail." After a few moments a boy from Boston raised his hand. "Well, what is it, Socrates?" asked the teacher. "I was merely going to suggest," replied the youngster, as he cleaned his spectacles with his handkerchief, "that if such be the case it would be advisable to write to the publishers of that lexicon, and call their attention to the omission."

How to Cut Glass.

St. Louis Post Dispatch.]

One can cut glass with a scissors as easily as though it were an autumn leaf. The entire secret consists in plunging the pane of glass into a tub of water, submerging also the hands and the scissors. The scissors will cut in straight lines without a flaw. This result is achieved in consequence of the absence of vibration. If the least portion of the scissors is left out of the water the vibration will prevent the glass-cutting.

[This is true, for we saw the experiment tried only a few days ago.—EDS. OBSERVER.]

The World's Greatest Earthquakes.

St. Louis Republic.]

Records of earthquakes fill a large space in the world's history, and instances where people have perished by thousands from this cause are mournfully numerous. An earthquake accompanied by a volcanic eruption destroyed the cities of Pompeii and Herculaneum, and buried most of their inhabitants in the ruins in the year 79 A. D. The entire world was shaken from pinnacle to foundation stone in the year 543.

In 557 Constantinople suffered terribly from an earthquake, which killed thousands of its inhabitants. In 742 an awful shock visited China, India, Persia and Palestine, killing hundreds of thousands of human beings, besides beasts beyond calculation. In 1158 20,000 persons perished from an earthquake shock in Syria alone; in 1268 60,000 were killed or buried alive in Silicia. In 1456 40,000 were killed in Naples. In 1531 Lisbon, Portugal, had her first great shock—that which killed 30,000 people. In 1626 Naples was again visited, and had 70,000 of her people taken away by the earthquake demon. The next year the Schamaki was constantly rocked by earthquakes for three months, during which time 80,000 persons were killed.

In 1693 an earthquake overturned 54 cities and towns; Catania and its 18,000 inhabitants were wiped out of existence, and more than 100,000 lives were lost altogether. In 1702 Yeddo, Japan, was ruined and 200,000 people killed. In 1731 Pekin, China, lost 100,000 by an earthquake. In 1754 100,000 were ingulfed at Grand Cairo. The following year Lisbon was again wrecked, losing 60,000 people. The same year Kaschan, Persia, with 40,000 people, was totally destroyed. In 1759 Baalbec, Syria, was destroyed, 20,000 persons being killed. The same number perished at Aleppo in 1822. In 1851 Melfi, Italy, was laid in ruins and 14,000 lives lost.

In 1857, in Calabria and elsewhere, not less than 10,000 perished by earthquake shocks. One authority on the subject estimates that in the years between 1755 and 1857 the kingdom of Naples lost not less than 111,000 of its people by earthquakes. In 1881 the isles of Ischia and Scio suffered terribly, losing about 4,000 to 5,000 people. Ischia was again visited in 1883, but did not get off as easily as before, coming out of the wreck with 10,000 dead and missing. The great calamity of the century was the great convulsion in Java in 1883, which is said to have killed not less than 120,000 persons. In this review of monumental calamities we went back only to about the time of Christ. The Japanese have an earthquake record, kept in chronological order, which extends over a period of 3,000 years.

Too Much for Ned.

Cincinnati Inquirer.]

Governor Nicholls, of Louisiana, as few people know, has lost an arm and a leg, for so deftly have the artificial members been fitted to the stumps that but few people are in the secret of his loss. His beloved body-servant was left behind on the occasion of his last visit to Vicksburg, and they put at his disposal during his stay there a likely young lad, who was told to try and take the old body-servant's place. That night, when Governor Nicholls was ready to retire, he stretched out one of his legs to Ned, the servant, and said: "Ned, unscrew that leg." Ned's eyes began to open with horror, but he obeyed, and took the leg off. Governor Nicholls then said, calmly stretching out an arm: "Ned, unscrew that arm." The boy rolled up his eyes until nothing but the whites could be seen, but he obeyed, and unscrewed the arm. The Governor, who now realized his condition of mind, determined to have a little fun with him, so, reaching out his neck, he said: "Ned, unscrew that head." But the boy never waited to see whether his head would come off or not, and no one ever succeeded in getting him to go near Governor Nicholls again. He said he was the worst "hoodoo" that he ever saw.

The Bells of Limerick.

The bells of Limerick are said to have been cast by an Italian, for use in a convent in Italy. In the wars between the Italians and Spaniards the bell-founder lost his two sons, the pride of his old age, and, being now friendless, enjoyed as the only solace of his existence the sweet tones of his other children, the bells. While the old man was absent from Italy the convent was plundered and the bells carried off. He could find no trace of them, and resolved to search the world, that he might die within the sound of his treasures. After long years he entered Limerick harbor, and the old campanero heard his bells peal from St. Mary's towers. The sounds ceased, and the life of the wanderer died with them. Dennis Florence McCarthy has written a very graceful poem: "The Famous Bells of Limerick," on this subject.

Signs of Spring.

Harper's Young People.]

If you read these learned maxims and take note of each small thing, you may come to be a prophet and foretell the gladsome spring: when trees begin to blossom and the violets to bloom; when the bullfrogs in the meadow warble boom-ah-boom-ah-boom; when ducks are flying northward and bright butterflies are out, and robins go to housekeeping in the broken waterspout; when grasshoppers are hopping, and blackbats come out at night, and venture in your bed-room attracted by the light; when birds fly down the chimney, and hens walk in the door, and beetles hold conventions in the centre of the floor; when the mud is o'er the shoe-tops as you cross the new-ploughed land—you may count on it as certain that sweet spring is near at hand.

Marsh Mallow.

Marsh mallow is a native of Europe, from which source our entire commercial supply is obtained, although the plant has become naturalized to some extent on the salt marshes of the coasts of New England and New York. It is employed both in medicine and confectionery; although the flowers and leaves contain the same properties, the roots are collected in autumn from plants which are at least two years old. There is much marshy land otherwise useless in various parts of this country where the plant might be grown successfully, and there seems no good reason why our supply should not be produced at home.

The "Argonauts" of '49.

April Century.]

The wildest excitement and activity immediately prevailed throughout the United States, and every city and village throbbed with a feverish impulse to rush to the diggings. The difficulty and expense of reaching this *terra incognita* restrained thousands from the attempt, so that only those who possessed natural courage or adventurous proclivities, or whose local attachments were weak, actually made the great plunge into the unknown experience which awaited the gold-hunters of '49.

The world has never witnessed so motley and promiscuous a throng in pursuit of a common object as sprang into life simultaneously in the winter of 1848-49, and turned their course towards the gold-fields of California. Men of all ages, clergymen, professors, doctors, lawyers, farmers, traders, mechanics, laborers of every degree, adventurers, thieves, gamblers and murderers jostled one another in the struggle to gain access to some of the avenues which were supposed to lead to the desired goal.

The "Argonauts" had several routes among which to select. By those from the New England and the Middle States the Cape Horn route was generally preferred; those from the Southern States chose the Isthmus of Panama or Nicaragua or Mexico; while the hardy pioneers of the West, who had been accustomed to prairie travel, started in their covered wagons, and, following buffalo trails, broke the paths which in a few months were plainly outlined by the bleaching bones of their beasts and the mounds of dead companions who had succumbed to the hardships of the desert. Many who could not leave their homes sought to invest their capital in the seductive venture, and a cooperative plan was generally adopted in the New England States by which the services of working members were offset by a fixed amount of money contributed by others. Hundreds of companies were organized on this plan, each of them with a physician, and in many instances with a chaplain also.

Where Columbus Began.

London News.]

When Christopher Columbus was leaving Spain in despair after the Junta had pronounced his exploration scheme to be "vain and impracticable," he halted at the monastery of La Rabida, near Palos, to ask for bread for his boy Diego. There he poured his sorrows into the sympathetic ears of Juan Perez, who had been the Spanish Queen's confessor. The monk's influence at court was still sufficient to regain the ear of royalty for Columbus, and not far from this spot, where his despair was changed to hope, the marvelous voyage of discovery was commenced in 1492.

For this monastery of La Rabida, as we learn from our Madrid correspondent, the Spanish Minister of the Colonies and Public Works, with government engineers and architects, set out on Saturday evening with the view of settling on the spot plans for the raising of a statue to Columbus, for restoring the famous convent, and for preparing accommodation for an American Congress, and other projected celebrations of the four-hundredth anniversary of the great voyage of Columbus. The Spanish government will provide the supplies by vote of the Cortes this year, and a grand commission in Madrid is actively pushing the organization of this national commemoration. Unfortunately, the state of health of the lineal descendant of Columbus, the twelfth Duke of Veragua, leaves little hope that he will be able to be present at the fourth centenary celebration.

Coughing in Church.

New York Times.]

She had one of those sweet, angelic faces, with great, prayerful gray eyes, and no one would think there was anything of the joker about her. She sat in a front pew in one of the fashionable up-town churches at one of the Lenten services. Her pretty head was bowed over her prayer-book. All was as quiet as a tomb in church, and the silence seemed to impress her. Suddenly she looked up, and her great gray eyes quietly surveyed the crowd of silent worshippers. Then just the faintest suggestion of a laugh crept into the gray eyes, and she coughed two or three cute little coughs. Then the head went down over the prayer-book again, and the smile on her face broadened as her neighbor coughed, and her neighbor's neighbor coughed, and that was taken up here and there and everywhere until the once silent tabernacle had the sounds peculiar to the consumptive ward in a big hospital.

As the sweet young lady with the big eyes came out of church she was heard to say to her escort:

"Now, you see that coughing in church is largely a matter of habit. One person coughs, and the rest of the congregation follow suit. I know it was very wicked of me, but when I looked up and noticed how silent everybody was I had to try the experiment of seeing how many people would cough if I did. It was such fun."

New York's Oldest House.

New York Telegram.]

The oldest house in New York stands at No. 122 William street. It was built in 1692, during which year the corporation opened up the streets between Wall and Fair streets. Fair street is now called Fulton street. Lots were sold by the city, and one of the terms of purchase required the buyers to erect buildings thereon of brick or stone not less than two stories high. This house was built of narrow Dutch bricks brought over from Holland as ballast, and laid in an imperishable cement, which is as hard to-day as the bricks themselves.

On the grounds immediately back of the house was shed the first blood of the Revolution. This was at the battle of Golden Hill, which was fought two months before the Boston massacre. About eighty members of the Sixteenth Regiment of Foot (British) had taken up their position on the highest point of Golden Hill, which was situated on the block now bounded by William, John, Fulton and Gold streets. The Sons of Liberty hastily collected some muskets and pistols, and marched to the hill, determined to disperse the soldiers and make them prisoners. Blood was shed on both sides. One old man was shot through the head, three citizens and five soldiers were wounded. The house was used at various periods before and during the Revolution as a tavern. Among its patrons were George Washington, Baron Steuben, General Putnam and LaFayette.

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ONE ENJOYS

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NOTICE.

The undersigned has resumed the practice of law in Fayetteville, N. C. His office is on Hay street, over McDuffie's Drug Store. P. O. box 34.
He will attend the Courts, State and Federal, where his services may be required.
JAMES C. MACRAE.
Jan'y 1, 1891. tf

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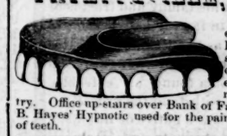

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DR. J. H. MARSH
has removed his office and residence to rooms in the Thornton block.
Office in room No 5.
Night bell No. 8.
Calls answered promptly night and day.
Feb'y 5, 1891. tf

SAFE.
Hall's Lock and Safe Company's new Patent, cost $375. Size 57 inches high, 35 inches wide, 27 inches deep; double doors; turned over to me for sale. A big bargain. Apply to
B. E. SEDBERRY.
March 19, 1891—tf

W. H. NEWBEURY,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.,
—MANUFACTURER OF AND DEALER IN—
BUILDERS' MATERIAL,
HOUSE TRIMMINGS
WEATHERBOARDING,
CEILING, FLOORING
MOULDINGS
COLUMNS, BRACKETS, DOORS,
STAIR RAILS, NEWEL POSTS,
EASES AND WREATHS,
TURNED AND SAWED BALUSTERS.
Scroll Sawing and Turning a Specialty.
Rough and Dressed Lumber.
Orders Solicited and Work Guaranteed.
Aug. 14, 1890.

"H. H. H."
We Can't Give Away Stoves,
but we can come as near it as any house in the country. We have just received a car-load of
Cooking Stoves and Utensils.
We will sell you one for cash or on the installment plan. Call and see how nice they are, and how easy it is to buy one.
Remember the place to buy BUILDING MATERIALS is
B. R. HUSKE & CO.'S.
Fayetteville, N. C., April 2 1891.

A. B. WILLIAMS, President. W. H. RUSSEL, Treas. & Gen'l Manager
S. C. RANKIN, Vice-President. W. S. COOK, Secretary.
Carolina Machine Co., (LIMITED.)
——MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN——
Saw Mills, Engines and Boilers, and General Mill Machinery. Saws, Belting and Mill Supplies Constantly on Hand.
—— WORKS AND OFFICE OPPOSITE C. F. & Y. V. FREIGHT STATION. ——
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.
January 1, 1891. 1y

THE OBSERVER.

THURSDAY.....APRIL 16 1891.

Z. W. WHITEHEAD, SOLE OWNER.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

Established in 1825 by E. J. Hale, Sr.

Published Every Thursday at 19 Green Street (Observer Building.)

Z. W. WHITEHEAD, J. H. MYROVER, } Editors.

DEATH OF JULIUS A. GRAY.

Col. Julius A. Gray, President of the Cape Fear & Yadkin Valley Railway, President of the Greensboro National Bank, and Vice-President of the North State Improvement Company, died at his residence in Greensboro at 6:05 o'clock on Tuesday afternoon, 14th inst., aged 57 years. For several months past Col. Gray's declining health had given his family and friends no little solicitude—in fact, it had become so greatly impaired as to necessitate repeated visits North for treatment—and a recent attack of pneumonia found his enfeebled system unable to withstand the ordeal.

Julius A. Gray was a native of Randolph county and a graduate of Davidson College, and in early manhood became cashier of the bank at Greensboro, then at Danville, Va., and subsequently again at Greensboro—his whole mature life, in truth, being passed in the exercise of that great financial ability which gave him commanding position among his fellow-men. In 1858 he married Miss Emma V. Morehead, youngest daughter of the late Gov. Morehad, one of the most cultured and charming women of the State, who survives him, with 2 sons and 3 daughters, a daughter, Mrs. Richardson, having died at Chattanooga, Tenn., on the 31st of January of this year.

In 1879, with the reorganization of the Western (Coalfields) R. R. under its new charter and present name, Col. Gray succeeded the late L. C. Jones to his present position in the presidency of the road. How he dealt with the charge committed to his hands the history of the past decade has removed beyond the pen of the eulogist, and in the achievement of this great work of his life he has left his monument—as enduring as the gray and "rock-ribbed" hills which it has conquered, as beautiful as the sweeping coast-line which it has linked with the blue mountains of the west. With the aid and cooperation of the North State Improvement Company, under the able and vigorous administration of its President, John D. Williams, of Fayetteville, Col. Gray realized the great "Cape Fear & Yadkin Valley Railway System"--the bright dream of the most thoughtful minds of North Carolina for three-quarters of a century; he opened to the world the fertile territory of the "Piedmont Region" as one would unlock the portals of a garden fair, and, pushing onward, the bubbling springs, delightful resorts and majestic scenery of the Blue Ridge country, seeking the hearty hand-clasp of the Norfolk & Western R. R. in this wonderful march of material development; he carried the engine and mill to the boundless forests of the Cape Fear and Pee Dee sections of this State, pushed the broad rails of transportation into the very heart of the white cotton fields of South Carolina, and finally found his eastern terminus at the threshold of the beautiful seaport city of the Atlantic coast, with an invitation to future close commercial relations with Cincinnati and other great cities of the West.

But to the remarkable capacity which controlled and perfected a broad and permanent system of internal improvement, and rendered him so useful a factor in the industrial progress of his people, he added qualities which knit him very close to men's hearts. His true manhood, which made him so valued a citizen of the commonwealth, shone most brightly in the relations of social and private life; his graceful presence and manners, gentle and winning as a woman's, were but the reflex of the generous nature and the magnanimous soul; warm, unvarying and steadfast in his feelings, with him friendship was a gracious and a beautiful thing.

To the healing of that Divine hand which hath seen good to chasten we must leave the stricken wife and the children who have lost a tender earthly father; but outside of that chamber of grief whose desolation can be lightened only by God's mercy, thousands, who knew and loved the departed in his State, his city and throughout the company where his directing hand was felt only for good, stand tendering their affectionate sympathy.

The funeral services will take place at 2:30 o'clock this afternoon in Greensboro.

ISSUES OF THE DAY.

"Premier Rudini has cabled the Italian consuls in this country to counsel calmness among the Italian residents, and expressing his confidence that in consequence of the departure of Baron Fava the United States 'will give Italy the satisfaction that is due her.'"

The little music-loving Premier of the organ-grinding country needn't give himself any uneasiness about this country, for the United States is abundantly able to "give Italy satisfaction" in short order if she don't like our style of doing business. Rudini should have made the *amende honorable* to the American Minister at Rome a few days since, when he went off half-cocked by saying that if the "Constitution of the United States was wrong it must be righted and that at once;" otherwise Porter should have "put a face on him," demanded his passports, and returned to the United States.

Rev. W. F. Thoms, the talented pastor of the Presbyterian Church at Ore Hill, was here a short while Saturday on his return from Presbytery.

GOV. FOWLE.

Remains Laid to Rest in Oakwood Cemetery.—Imposing Ceremonies.

At 4 o'clock on Thursday afternoon, 9th inst., the remains of Daniel G. Fowle were conveyed to their last resting-place in Oakwood cemetery amid all the solemn demonstrations of a State bowed down in grief and its capital city in mourning.

THE PROCESSION.

The following was the order of the procession:

1. Adjutant General Jas. D. Glenn and Governor's staff, mounted.
2. Military escort under command Brigadier General John W. Cotton.
3. Hearse with body.
4. Family of deceased and immediate friends in carriages.
5. Gov. Holt and other Executive State officers in carriages.
6. Chief Justice and Associate Justices of the Supreme Court, in carriages.
7. Judges of the Superior Court, in carriages.
8. Members of the General Assembly.
9. Officers of State Institutions.
10. Municipal officers.
11. Members of the Masonic Fraternity.
12. Members of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows.
13. Fire Department.
14. Citizens generally.

Adjutant General James D. Glenn served as Chief Marshal.

In accordance with the privilege accorded by the family of the deceased, the State officials appointed the following honorary pall-bearers:

Hon. T. J. Jarvis,
" M. W. Ransom,
" T. S. Kenan,
" E. G. Reade,
" A. S. Seymour,
" Kemp P. Battle,
" T. R. Jernigan,
" J. C. MacRae,
C. M. Busbee, Esq.,
Col. A. B. Andrews,
Dr. James McKee,
Benj. F. Park, Esq.

When the procession came in sight of the cemetery the sun was sinking low and crimsoning the occident with the waning light of the evening, and the long line, as it slowly descended the hill approaching beautiful Oakwood, presented a scene of solemn and imposing grandeur. To one standing on the opposite hill and watching the pageant as it approached, the scene was one to impress itself lastingly upon the memory. The mounted officers near the head of the procession rode silent and erect, and the long line of two hundred infantry marched whith measured tread that greeted the eye as the motion of machinery, the almost inaudible muffle of the drums fell with melancholy accent upon the ear, and the long sombre line of carriages extending back up the hill and out of sight brought up the rear, while countless throngs of people streamed along on either side. The procession was from a half to three-quarters of a mile in length.

On reaching the cemetery the procession proceeded to the grave, and the remains were removed from the hearse. The grave was in the Haywood plot, where Governor Fowle's last wife lies.

Dr. Watkins read the funeral burial service, after which the Odd Fellows and Masons come forward and contributed their beautiful ceremonies to the services. The Masons marched three times around the grave, and each member threw a sprig *of arbor vitæ* upon the casket. The Odd [illegible] performed the beautiful ceremonies their order, Noble Grand Lewellin reading the burial service.

At the conclusion of the services a salute of three volleys was fired over the grave by the Durham Light Infantry, and the vast multitude slowly and sorrowfully dispersed.

The crowd at the cemetery was immense. The picturesque hillsides of Oakwood were literally covered with humanity, and the crowd was variously estimated at from 5,000 to 8,000. The pressure around the grave was very great. The funeral was pronounced the largest seen in the State in years.

Gov. Fowle's Last Moments.

We extract from the *State Chronicle* the following facts as to the fatal seizure and last moments of the late Gov. Fowle—particulars which we were not able to give at the time of going to press last week:

For two days GOVERNOR FOWLE had not been feeling quite well, but was not thought to be at all dangerously affected. He did not go to the Executive Office on Monday, and on Tuesday, though better, he did not go to his office. His physician, DR. FAB HAYWOOD, advised, as a pure matter of precaution, that he stay at home. This he did, and was thought to be much better than on Monday.

After supper a young friend called to see him, and found him in fine spirits. In his most genial mood the Governor said, "I believe it would do me good to get up and take a little exercise." Afterwards, as was his wont every night, his younger children came to him to be near him while they studied their lessons, and have his fatherly direction and aid. His mind was clear, and he assisted his daughter, Mary, to work a problem in her arithmetic lesson, saying, when he had finished the most difficult problem: "There, it is difficult, and I expect your teacher would not have an easy time working it herself." He was in the best spirits, and none of his symptoms were alarming. Shortly afterwards he called his daughter, Mary, and said, "My little girl, I do not feel well, and I am glad you are here. I feel that I may need you to sit up with me to-night." About that time his daughter, Miss Helen, came into the room again (she having been with her father with tender solicitude in what was supposed to be a slight indisposition), and the Governor, after smiling at her, said, "Helen, I am fainting," and fell back unconscious upon his pillow, to the consternation of his children. His daughter dampened a towel and ran to him to render assistance. The servants were summoned—one ran for Dr. McKee, another for Drs. Burke and Hurbert Haywood, and Miss Helen herself ran for her uncle, Dr. Fab Haywood. Dr. Fab Haywood was the first to arrive, but the Governor was already dead. In fact, he did not live five minutes after his words, "I am fainting." The doctors think he died probably of apoplexy. He died at 11:30 o'clock.

Resigned.

Mr. Geo. D. Miller, who has so faithfully served the Atlantic Coast Line as depot agent at this place since the completion of the Short-Cut to Fayetteville, has tendered his resignation to take effect on the first of May. Fayetteville regrets to lose Mr. Miller from our midst as well as his accomplished wife, who goes to Raleigh or Goldsboro to take a position with the Richmond & Danville Railroad. Our best wishes attend him whithersoever he goeth.

Duplin Notes.

For the Observer.]

KENANSVILLE, N. C., April 11, 1891.

MESSRS. EDITORS:—We had hoped for a pretty day April 2nd, but its inclemency by no means cast a damper over the spirits of the guests assembled at 11:30 A. M. at the home of Mrs. M. A. Herring to witness the ceremony solemnly and impressively performed by Rev. W. A. Forbes, pastor of the Methodist Church here, assisted by Rev. T. P. Ricaud, of New Berne, in which Mr. Major Loftin, a successful farmer and prominent citizen of Mt. Olive, was united for life to Miss Pattie Herring, one of Kenansville's most amiable and attractive young ladies. After a dinner rich and tempting the happy couple accompanied by the attendants (one exception) left for the vicinity of Mt. Olive, where they enjoyed for several days a succession of receptions. The following were the attendants in their respective order: Miss Julia Herring, sister of the bride, Miss Rosa Ricaud, of New Berne, Misses Mary King, Edna Oliver and Ada English, of Mt. Olive. Messrs. Jno. A. Loftin, J. A. McArthur, Jr., Henry Cox, Lee Shines and Geo. C. Kornegay.

Miss Julia Hinson, whose visits here are pleasantly remembered by near relatives and numerous friends, was married on the 7th inst. to Mr. W. G. Thompson, of Savannah, Ga.

Mrs. Capt. J. G. Kenan has returned from a pleasant visit to Wilmington.

Prof. W. M. Shaw attended Presbytery last week, and received his license to preach after a satisfactory examination on Greek and Hebrew and Church History. The verdict of Prof. Shaw's patrons is that he has no superior in the school-room, and we hope that the assumption of his ministerial duties will not necessitate his giving up entirely his work as a teacher.

Capt. H. O. McArthur and Mr. R. W. Hargraves came home for a few days' rest, but have returned to their duties on the railroad.

Mr. W. S. Hill, of Warsaw, we understand, purposes erecting a knitting factory in Goldsboro. He spent several weeks in Northern cities studying the machinery, etc.

We regret to learn of the death of Mr. W. T. Bell, of Warsaw. He was a young man of promise, recently married, and for a while correspondent of the Wilmington *Messenger*.

Murder and Riot.

CHARLOTTE, N. C., April 13.—Charlotte has witnessed some stirring scenes in the past forty-eight hours, all growing out of the murder of an Italian storekeeper. The Italian, whose name was John. B. Mocca, was murdered in his store, and a negro named Henry Brandham was arrested as the murderer.

An attempt last night was made to get Brandham out of jail and hang him, but the would-be lynchers were foiled by the military.

In the streets near the jail crowds of whites and blacks faced each other, each demanding that the other give way. Later, the negroes rescued a prisoner from the police, rang their church-bell and massed in and around the church. The court-house bell was then rung, and the streets were soon filled with white people, well-armed.

At 2 o'clock this morning the negroes at the church opened fire on the police, and the fire was returned with vigor by the crowd. Still later the military were fired upon. Then the dreaded battle ensued. The church was riddled with bullets, and one white man was wounded. Altogether it was one of the most exciting nights in the history of Charlotte. Not less than 500 shots were fired.

The negroes have made all sorts of threats against the whites, and to-day 200 special police were put on duty, and they are patrolling the streets to-night with rifles, in squads of twenty and thirty.

All the bar-rooms have been closed by order of the board of aldermen.

The military are on guard at the jail to-night, and at this hour, 11:45, everything is perfectly quiet.

Southern Patents Granted.

Reported for the Observer by E. B. Clark, Patent Attorney, Washington, D. C.]

Ice-Cream Freezer, David C. Camp, Gainesville, Ga.

Centrifugal Speed-Governor, John W. Brown, New Orleans, La.

Automatic Electric Block System, Jos. A. Carlton and Henry L. Johnson, Atlanta, Ga.

Wrench, Charles H. Driver, Brunswick, Ga.

Car-Coupling, Adolphus G. Canada, Horn Lake, Miss.

Smoke-Conductor, James R. Johnson, Charleston, S. C.

Portable Building, Lorenzo D. Jones, Rocky Ford, Ga.

Track-Layer's Thermal Gage, Patrick H. Fontaine, Elmo, Va.

Window-Shade Bracket, Lewis Harnish, Parkersburg, W. Va.

Car-Coupling, Henry E. Moomaw, Caryville, Fla.

Two Basket-Molds and two Baskets, William H. Snow, High Point, N. C.

Process of Manufacturing Imitation Horse-Hair from Palmetto, Process of Extracting Palmetto Fibre and Process of and Composition for Tanning, Constantine B. Warrand, Bluffton, S. C.

DIED.

OCHILTREE—At Orange, Tex., on the 28th of March, HUGH OCHILTREE, a native of Fayetteville, eldest son of Archie and Eliza Ann Ochiltree. He left Fayetteville when quite a young man, and was in the 71st year of his age. He leaves a widow and large family to mourn his loss.

The above announcement strikes the tender chord of sympathy in many hearts yet pulsating, though fifty years have passed since the buoyant youth was seen upon the streets of Fayetteville; and it awakens the fond recollections of those happy days around the venerable and classic grounds of Donaldson Academy. Hugh Ochiltree was a noble young man—generous and beloved by all his associates; an affectionate son and brother—and with these inherent youthful traits it is only natural that he should have been, as he was, a noble man, a kind and gentle husband and father. Peace to his ashes.

IN MEMORIAM

Resolutions adopted by the action of Pine Forest Lodge of F. & A. M., No. 186, at a communication had at Summerville, N. C., April 4th, 1891:

WHEREAS: At the command of our Great Grand Master, our beloved brother, JOHN ATKINS CAMERON, was called on the 2nd inst. from this to the Grand Lodge of the endless beyond; and

WHEREAS: We being called in communication on this day to pay the last honors and bestow the burial rites of our order upon our beloved and devoted brother; now therefore

Resolved, That we bow with sad hearts in humble and prayerful submission to the inscrutable wisdom of God, by whose command we are made to part with our deceased brother, John Atkins Cameron, called by death from time to eternity.

Resolved, That we most painfully feel the loss sustained by our order in the death of so bright and worthy a Mason. Society has lost by his death a valuable man, the State a good citizen, the county of Harnett a most excellent Clerk of its Superior Court, the Church a devoted christian and official member, and his now sadly orphaned son and daughters a kind, fond, indulgent, yet faithful and dutiful father.

Resolved, That we tender our deepest sympathies to the orphaned by this sad death, and would commend them to the all-protecting care and the tender, loving mercies of God. "And I will receive you, and I will be a father unto you, and ye shall be my sons and daughters, saith the Lord Almighty."

Resolved, That copies of these resolutions be forwarded to the *North Carolina Presbyterian*, *Central Times* and FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER for publication, and that a copy be sent to the family of the deceased, and also that the same be spread upon the minutes of Pine Forest Lodge, No. 186.

JOHN MCCORMICK,
THOS. A. HARRINGTON,
COLIN MCARTAN,
OSCAR J. SPEARS,
Committee.

April 4th, 1891.

Tribute of Respect.

ARMORY OF THE F. I. L. I. CO., FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., April 13, 1891.

The Fayetteville Independent Light Infantry Company at its Armory, assembled this day in civil meeting, do declare:

That in common with the good people of our State we mourn the loss of our late Governor and Commander-in-Chief, Daniel G. Fowle; and, while we justly value his public services, always rendered with ability and urbanity; while we admire his many gifts of head and heart; while we join heartily in his praises spoken aloud all over our State by all classes, creeds and conditions of our people—over and above all these tributes to the distinguished dead, our company, as individuals, feel peculiar pride and affection in calling to mind his official acts of kindness and consideration, and we remember with swelling hearts and moistening eyes his kindly words oft spoken of our company.

For a memorial, therefore, we direct our secretary to spread this paper upon our minutes, furnish a copy to the FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER for publication and send a copy of the same to the family of our dead Governor.

W. F. CAMPBELL, JNO. C. VANN, B. R. HUSKE. } Committee.

☞ Have you tried that Fine Maritana Tobacco yet? for sale at Sedberry's.

EARLY SPRING WEAR.

For Spring we show some very attractive Novelties. Flannels and Homespuns in rough effects, with other goods of same style, will be very fashionable this season. See them in complete array at

FRANK THORNTON'S.

Why is it, Jim, that you have fattened so? Been chewing Hancock's Montana tobacco, for sale at McIVER'S.

PROGRESS.

It is very important in this age of vast material progress that a remedy be pleasing to the taste and to the eye, easily taken, acceptable to the stomach and healthy in its nature and effects. Possessing these qualities, Syrup of Figs is the one perfect laxative and most gentle diuretic known.

When Baby was sick, we gave her Castoria.
When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria.
When she became Miss, she clung to Castoria.
When she had Children, she gave them Castoria.

LACE CURTAINS.

Now is the season when the good housekeeper's mind turns to attractive furnishings. Our stock of fine Lace Curtains, Shades, Rollers and Fixtures was never so complete. All perfectly new and fresh.

FRANK THORNTON.

☞ That's the finest chew I ever tasted. What's that? Hancock's Maritana Tobacco. You'll find it at McDuffie's.

☞ Say, Ned, where can I get that fine Maritana Tobacco, like you chew? at Horne's.

SATINES.

This class of goods is growing in favor, and in consequence the artists are giving more attention to attractive designs. We now exhibit them in all the new shades, with solid colors to match if desired.

FRANK THORNTON.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

CHINA SILKS.

These goods will be very popular this season, and I have secured a complete and beautiful assortment of them in all colors, and at prices very reasonable.

FRANK THORNTON.

Bucklen's Arnica Salve.

The Best Salve in the world for Cuts, Bruises, Sores, Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Fever Sores, Tetter, Chapped Hands, Chilblains, Corns, and all Skin Eruptions, and positively cures Piles, or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction, or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box.

For Sale by B. E. Sedberry, & Son, Fayetteville, N. C.

A Safe Investment

Is one which is guaranteed to bring you satisfactory results, or, in case of failure, a return of purchase price. On this safe plan you can buy from our advertised Druggist a bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption. It is guaranteed to bring relief in every case, when used for any affection of Throat, Lungs or Chest, such as Consumption, Inflammation of Lungs, Bronchitis, Asthma, Whooping Cough, Croup, etc., etc. It is pleasant and agreeable to taste, perfectly safe, and can always be depended upon. Trial bottles free at B. E. Sedberry & Son's Drugstore.

Merit Wins.

We deire to say to our citizens that for years we have been selling Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, Dr. King's New Life Pills, Bucklen's Arnica Salve and Electric Bitters, and have never handled remedies that sell as well, or that have given such universal satisfaction. We do not hesitate to guarantee them every time, and we stand ready to refund the purchase price, if satisfactory results do not follow their use. These remedies have won their great popularity purely on their merits. B. E. Sedberry & Son, Druggists.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

TO LET.

Proposals for a County Bridge to be built across Blount's Creek at the old plank-road crossing, below Mims's mill, will be received by R. W. Hardie, Chairman of the Board of Supervisors of Cross Creek Township, until the 20th inst., and opened on that day. The Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids. By order of the Board.

W. D. CASTER, Clerk.

April 9, 1891. 2t

"Woa, Emma!"

and let's stop and buy a set of that cheap and serviceable HARNESS at

D. H. BELL'S.

He also has SADDLES and BRIDLES at such prices as will "astonish the natives."

Remember the place—next to Sedberry's.

April 9, 1891. 1m

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Pimples Blotches and Old Sores

Are entirely removed by P. P. P., Prickly Ash, Poke Root and Potassium, the greatest blood purifier on earth.

Boils, erysipelas, syphilis, rheumatism, scrofula, blood poison, mercurial poison and all other impurities of the Blood are cured by P. P. P.

Randall Pope the retired druggist of Madison, Fla., says: P. P. P. is the best alterative and blood medicine on the market. He being a druggist and having sold all kinds of medicine, his unsolicited testimonial is of great importance to the sick and suffering.

Capt. J. D. Johnston.

To all whom it may concern:—I take great pleasure in testifying to the efficient qualities of the popular remedy for eruptions of the skin known as P. P. P. (Prickly Ash, Poke Root and Potassium). I suffered for several years with an unsightly and disagreeable eruption on my face, and tried various remedies to remove it, none of which accomplished the object, until this valuable preparation was resorted to. After taking three bottles, in accordance with directions, I am now entirely cured. J. D. JOHNSTON,
Of the firm of Johnston & Douglas,
Savannah, Ga.

Henry Winter, Superintendent of the Savannah Brewery, says: He has had Rheumatism of the heart for several years, often unable to walk, his pain was so intense; he had professors in Philadelphia, but received no relief until he came to Savannah and tried P. P. P. Two bottles made him a well man, and he renders thanks to P. P. P. For sale by all druggists.

Exhausted vitality, nervousness, lost manhood, weakness caused by overtaxation of the system, will be cured by the powerful P. P. P., which gives health and strength to the wreck of the system.

Young Mothers!

We Offer You a Remedy which Insures Safety to Life of Mother and Child.

"MOTHER'S FRIEND"

Robs Confinement of its Pain, Horror and Risk.

After using one bottle of "Mother's Friend" I suffered but little pain, and did not experience that weakness afterward usual in such cases.—Mrs. ANNIE GAGE, Lamar, Mo., Jan. 15th, 1891.

Sent by express, charges prepaid, on receipt of price, $1.50 per bottle. Book to Mothers mailed free.

BRADFIELD REGULATOR CO., ATLANTA, GA.
SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

April 16, 1891.

BROWN & RODDICK,

NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
WILMINGTON, N. C.,
LEADING FASHION
—AND—
Dress Goods House in this Section.

AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED
Butterick Paper Patterns
AND
HALL'S BAZAR FORMS.

Parties in Fayetteville and surrounding country can be supplied with these patterns, also

FASHION SHEETS AND CATALOGUES,

by return mail.

To insure prompt mail delivery address all communications for such to

KIRKLAND HUSKE,
WITH
BROWN & RODDICK,
WILMINGTON, N. C.

April 9, 1891—2w

"MORE LIGHT
FOR
LESS MONEY"
THE WANT OF THE AGE.
OUR IMPROVED LAMP GIVES IT.

For sale in various styles, also Lamps and Lamp Goods of many kinds that will please you. W. N. TILLINGHAST.

April 2, 1891. 4t

For Rent,

Rooms Nos. 3 and 7, Thornton Block, occupied at present by Dr. G. B. Patterson. Carpets and Mattings now on floor, comparatively new, can be bought cheap.

ALSO,

To lease or rent, Store No. 18, Thornton Block, recently occupied by E. F. Moore. Apply to FRANK THORNTON.

April 2, 1891—2t

A BOON TO THE SICK.

Dr. King's Royal Germetuer is endorsed by Rev. J. B. Hawthorne, pastor First Baptist Church, Atlanta, Ga., who says: "It is a great remedy." Rev. Sam P. Jones says: "I wish every poor suffering wife had access to that medicine." Thousands of others attest its virtues. Fifty gallons are drunk in Atlanta daily, where it is performing remarkable cures. It removes the cause of disease and builds up from the first dose. Send stamp for full particulars, certificates of wonderful cures, etc., to King's Royal Germetuer Co., Atlanta, Ga. IT CURES WHEN ALL ELSE FAILS. Price, $1.50 per concentrated bottle, which makes one gallon of medicine as per directions accompanying each bottle. Can be sent by express C. O. D. if your druggist cannot supply you.

Simply This and Nothing More.

IT IS WITH THE WARMEST FEELINGS OF GRATITUDE TO MY FRIENDS AND CUSTOMERS THAT I TENDER TO THEM MY SINCERE THANKS FOR ASSISTING AND GENEROUSLY SUPPORTING ME IN ESTABLISHING AND MAINTAINING WHAT IS NOW CONSIDERED THE LEADING DRY GOODS ESTABLISHMENT OF NORTH CAROLINA. YOUR PATRONAGE I ASSURE YOU, IS APPRECIATED, AND IS AN INCENTIVE TO USE MY BEST ENDEAVORS TO MERIT AND DESERVE ITS CONTINUANCE. HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM A TWO WEEKS' VISIT TO ALL OF THE LARGE NORTHERN AND EASTERN CITIES, I CANNOT, IN THIS ISSUE, ENUMERATE THE MANY NOVELTIES OBTAINED, BUT NEXT WEEK, AND EACH WEEK FOLLOWING, I WILL, THROUGH THE "OBSERVER," KEEP YOU POSTED AS TO THE CORRECT STYLES IN DRY GOODS.

FRANK THORNTON.

Sale for Taxes.

The following named real property in Cumberland County, on which the State and County Taxes are due and unpaid, will be exposed to sale on Thursday, May 7th, at the Court-House in the town of Fayetteville, for the satisfaction of said taxes. J. B. SMITH,
April 9, 1891—5t Sheriff,

CROSS CREEK.

W S Ashe, res	$ 1.50
Caroline Arnett, 1 lot	2.00
C J Armstrong, town lot	3.80
Mrs J R Barns, res	2.78
Mrs J H Benton, res	6.75
Wm B Barge, res	5.55
Daniel Blackman, 2 acres	3.30
V Brown, res	3.52
W A Brown, 1 lot	6.80
Mrs E Brown, res	3.75
Mrs M A Buie, 600 acres	6.02
W R Biggs, res	3.30
J D Bradshaw, 1 lot	4.03
Isaac Bain, res	4.55
Rich'd Bain, res	3.05
James Bass, res	3.30
C C Bell, res	2.25
C Boushee, res	3.80
W S Bryant, res	1.60
Robt Broadfoot, res	6.05
D Buxton, 59 acres	9.20
John Bain, res	1.50
David Cain, res	3.50
H Culbreth, res	4.00
Catharine Currie, res	.75
D G Carver, res	2.75
E J Campbell, 1 lot	3.30
D Sikes, 9 acres	4.16
Caroline Davis, res	3.25
Monroe Dobbin, 2 acres	1.00
Jim Douglas, res	4.30
A H Dunn, res	7.55
L A Elkins, res	4.98
E Evans, res	1.00
Mrs M A Fuller, 1 lot	3.25
Wiley Godwin, res	1.00
G S Gibson, res	12.48
J C Grady, res	2.50
Geo W Grange, res	3.35
J H Gill, res	4.80
L Gill, res	3.80
Chas Ganey, 4 acres	2.30
F B House, res	1.50
Jim Horn, res	.52
Annie Hill, res	1.50
Geo. Hill, res	3.00
J E Herring, 6 acres	3.40
Mary A Hodge, res	1.50
Harriet Hagans, res	3.00
D Hogans, res	6.28
Lilly Hogans, 1 lot	2.33
A F Hobbs, res	1.75
E S Hobbs, res	7.50
W J Hollingsworth, res	2.70
Mrs C K Hall, res	7.30
J E Jacobs, res	5.05
Polly Jenkins, res	3.51
J H Jones, res	9.75
D Jones, res	1.10
A A Johnson, res	5.05
C Kelly, res	2.52
F Lane, res	.50
A LaGrand, res	2.50
W O Lockamy, res	7.35
Rev F L Montgomery, res	7.85
E Mozingo, res	2.01
W C Monroe, res	5.05
W L Manning, res	6.80
Jerry Moore, res	3.90
Mrs C F Maultsby, res	6.51
W G McLauchlin, res	5.45
J J Hall, brick house	7.00
L D Henry, brick house	3.50
A R Carver, res	9.00
D McCall, res	2.00
A D McArthur, res	3.00
Geo McLean, res	4.30
L Neal, res	6.77
Chas B Newberry, 5 acres	5.95
James Phillips, 4 acres	9.00
H W Plummer, res	2.65
B Plummer, res	1.51
Mary Powell, res	1.00
Rose Potts, res	2.00
M Robinson, res	3.75
M Rollins, res	2.75
Zack Roberts, res	4.05
J H Roberts, res	3.55
L J Smith, res	2.50
A B Smith, res	1.75
E Smith, 3 acres	.50
N Starr, res	2.70
P Stevens, 4 acres	3.30
H Stevens, 4 acres	3.05
Mrs L C Straughn, res	4.35
E Sikes, res	3.75
R T Scanlin, 1 lot	7.50
T F Taylor, res	4.80
A G Thornton, res	16.00
R Thagard, 1 lot	2.80
James Turlington, 1 lot	1.27
James Tucker, res	5.65
M Vincent, res	4.00
Mary A Watson, residence	3.10
Wm West, 8 acres	3.51
Mrs S C Weill, store	20.00
James B White, 1 lot	3.80
L W Williams, residence	3.00
S H Williams, residence	5.30
H A Williams, residence	2.00
J R Williams, residence	1.50
Robt Allen, residence	5.00
Sarah Burks, residence	1.50
J K Barge, residence	2.50
Wm Burnett, residence	3.39
J L Brown, residence	3.30
Hugh Culbreth, residence	6.00
M Cox, residence	1.50
Ann M Farmer, residence	2.00
J Hogans, residence	3.00
A Haitheox, residence	2.50
Robt Hill, residence	7.00
C W Huske, 700 acres	9.30
J H Lock, 7 acres	1.00
Alfred Moore, 1 lot	4.30
Sarah McLean, residence	1.00
E Powell, residence	4.00
Isabella Rollins, residence	2.50
D Scurlock, residence	2.00
A H Williams, residence	4.30
Kate Williams, residence	2.00
Mrs Wood, residence	1.50

GRAY'S CREEK.

Chas T Butler, 20 acres,	$ 3.03
Robt Butler, residence,	3.30
Jas R Davis, residence	2.40
Jim Davis, residence,	2.40
S N Ferguson, 98 acres,	6.00
A G Gady, residence,	3.90
Sandy McDonald, residence,	2.90
Evander McMillan, residence,	5.78
Calvin Thames, residence,	4.80
Edward Raeford, residence,	2.80
Mrs H S Staley, residence,	6.00
E Smith, 135 acres,	8.90

ROCKFISH.

J H Benoy, residence,	6.66
Ned Buie, 29 acres,	2.85
L B Bryant, 20 acres,	5.42
R L Buxton, 180 acres,	7.45
Joseph Carroll, 17 acres,	3.95
W Cameron, 49 acres,	8.46
R D Carver, 150 acres	8.04
Mrs E McN Carver, 88 acres	1.10
John Dunn, 4 acres	4.55
Isham Evans, 10 acres	2.80
James Evans, 19 acres	3.30
E S Hobbs, residence	4.50
John Hardison, 4 acres	3.45
C Hilliard, 120 acres	1.49
John Inman, 19 acres	2.95
William Johnson, town lot	4.50
K Johnson, 15 acres	3.31
John R Jones, town lot	6.11
David Jackson, 40 acres	7.42
Annie Jackson, 232 acres	1.15
W S Manltsby, 32 acres	10.32
H N McLeod, 16 acres	3.01
W McMillan, residence	9.35
D A McNeill, 609 acres	18.43
John H McNeill, 60 acres	3.33
Aaron McNeill, residence	1.60
Jefry McNeill, 404 acres	9.90
R M McNeill, 40 acres	2.80
D McKinnon's estate, 581 acres	12.00
James Powell, town lot	3.30
Mary A Phillips, 1 acre	4.00
Alfred Peppers, 37 acres	4.11
Eliza Ross, 360 acres	3.60
Charity Smith, 16 acres	.85
Pleas Street, residence	2.83
Henry Simpson, 2 acres	2.40
Sam Turner, 160 acres	3.30
Alex Williams, 74 acres	1.00
Henry Young, 50 acres	2.95
W B Autry, 20 acres	3.30
John Baluwin, 19 acres	2.80
David Lomack, ½ acres	3.30
Alex Maxwell, 50 acres	3.05

BLACK RIVER.

Cary Godwin, residence,	$ 1.80
M M Godwin, residence,	2.09
P Hawley, 18 acres,	3.02
Mrs Luey Hall, 348 acres;	3.48
K M Jackson, 15 acres,	1.35
J W Jackson, 121 acres,	3.00
G L W Jackson, 46 acres,	4.75
Daniel Jackson, 50 acres,	1.75
D B Jones, 86 acres,	3.21
Eden Manuel, 56 acres,	1.12
R L McLeod, 10 acres,	3.21
S A C Pope, 211 acres,	6.70
D W Pope, 27 acres,	3.00
Mary E Page, 10 acres,	.75
Simeon Starling, 280 acres,	6.00
O B Strickland, 61 acres,	1.75
Nancy Taylor, 59 acres,	1.42
S A Wade, 157 acres,	7.42
J R Wood, 362 acres,	14.13
Butler Wooten, 67 acres,	.75
Nathan Williams, res	9.06

BEAVER DAM.

Robert O Beard, res	$ 4.50
G F Bryant, 13 acres,	3.01
Mrs L L Carty, res	1.65
S R Ezzell, res	4.17
Alex Faircloth, res	3.80
H A Hall, res	2.62
Wm B Hall, res	1.75
John Hinton, res	3.40
D B Ivey, res	3.68
N B Lockamy, res	3.25
A K Melvin, res	2.06
I McGee, 83 acres	4.67
F A Rollins, res	5.16
Jenkins Smith, res	2.82
D S Underwood, res	.41
S Underwood res	

FLEA HILL.

Peter L Bolton, res	$ 4.58
Wesley Bradley, res	3.50
Arthur Bradley, 47 acres	1.00
Alex Carter, res	9.98
S F B Carter, 92 acres	5.50
H C Carter, 62 acres	1.80
W J Guy, res	1.80
John L Jones, res	6.50
Marshal Jones, res	4.97
Thos Lewis, res	3.43
W B Moore, res	3.75
G L Moore, res	3.38
M Maxwell, res	8.58
H McAllister, 2 acres	2.40
Dobbin McNeill, res	1.90
M L McLeod, res	1.36
Ni

THE OBSERVER.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., APRIL 16, 1891.

Best Sort of Reading.

You haven't got all the cream of to-day's OBSERVER until you read its 3rd (supplement) page—full of entertaining State and general news and local matter.

Chief Marshal.

Capt. Jno. H. Robinson—a veteran soldier of the late war—has been selected as Chief Marshal for Memorial Day, and will publish the list of his assistants hereafter.

Draped in Mourning.

The out-going and in coming locomotives of the Cape Fear & Yadkin Valley Railway were yesterday draped in mourning appropriate to the death of the lamented Thos A. Gray, President of the company.

Enlarging.

Mr. Walter Watson, who is never better pleased than when pushing some enterprise to a grand success, is enlarging his wood-tool factory in this place, which, by the way, is the largest of its kind in the South.

Postponed.

On account of the funeral of Col. Gray, and the late hour at which the special train returns from Greensboro, the "Lawn and Telescope Party" at the Park House has been postponed until to-morrow (Friday) morning.

Complimentary Ball.

A grand ball will be given to-night in Sandt's Hall, by the Centennial German club, complimentary to the young ladies and visiting young ladies of Fayetteville. Scarilla's Italian band of Winston will furnish music for the occasion.

Meeting of Respect.

The officers and employes of the Cape Fear & Yadkin Valley Railway held a meeting at 5 o'clock yesterday afternoon, for the purpose of taking appropriate action on the death of Col. Gray, the proceedings of which we will give in full in next issue.

Special Train.

A special train—for the accommodation of the railway officers and employes, and friends who may wish to attend the funeral of the late Julius A. Gray—will leave here at 9 o'clock this morning; returning, will leave Greensboro at 5:30 o'clock this afternoon.

To Advertisers.

See the announcements in to-day's issue of the following new advertisers: Royall & Borden, W. C. McDuffie, Jr., E. B. McDuffie, Rose & Leak, A. S. Huske, Ag't, Aug. Seymour, W. G. LeDuc, W. E. Kyle, Jno. Underwood & Bro., Bradfield Regulator Co., P. P. P.

Obituary.

Mr. Mason died at his home at Montiello, Fla., on the morning of Saturday, 11th inst. He was the father of Mrs. M. McClarke, of Manchester, well-known to its readers as the correspondent of the OBSERVER, and our sympathies are tendered to her in this bereavement.

Cleave Lodge.

Seventy-first Lodge, I. O. O. F., No. 133, was organized about one year ago, contemplates the early erection of an Odd Fellows' Hall at Galatia, this county. This lodge can boast of as good material as there is in the State, and whatever it undertakes will be successfully carried out.

Skating Prize.

The prize awarded at the skating-rink on Friday evening last, a gold medal, was won by Mr. Arch. McDuffie—or, rather, Mr. McDuffie, whose skill in the gyrations on the slippery circle had procured for him the honor of wearing this medal, wouldn't let anybody get it away from him.

Suicide.

Mr. William Hair, residing near Spout Springs, committed suicide a few days ago by hanging himself with a rope. He was about 75 years old, and, when found, his foot was occupying a position that indicated in his last moments a hard and laborious struggle for relief from his awful fate.

Narrow Escape.

Mr. Clarence D. Sedberry, of the firm of Messrs. B. E. Sedberry & Son, last Monday afternoon drove up to the railway depot in his dog-cart; and, while there, the dog became frightened, dashing off, and upsetting Mr. Sedberry from the vehicle. He received severe bruises about the head, which, it was at first feared, were serious, but he is now comfortable. It was a narrow escape from perhaps fatal injury.

K. P. Lodge Organized at Tarboro.

Grand Chancellor Cook, E. H. Jennings and W. H. Holland returned Tuesday afternoon from Tarboro, whither they went on Monday to organize and institute a new Lodge of Knights of Pythias. They speak in the highest terms of praise of the royal entertainment accorded them by the hospitable and kind people of that historic old town. The new lodge starts out with a membership of 23, embracing the most prominent, influential citizens of the place.

An Omission.

In the obituary notice of Mrs. Flora McNeill, handed to us last week, the date of her death, March 9th, was inadvertently omitted. Mrs. McLeod was the sister of Mr. James McGilvary, of this city, and was well-known and esteemed by the older citizens of Fayetteville, residing for years on Mt. Mount, nearly in rear of the Donaldson Academy, adjacent to the dwelling now occupied by Sheriff Smith.

Mr. G. W. Williams, of Wilmington, was here last Saturday, on his return from Greensboro, whither he had been attending a meeting of the directors of the Cape Fear & Yadkin Valley Railway.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY A. & M. SOCIETY.

Officers Elected for Another Year—The Premium List to be Printed at Once.

The annual meeting of the Cumberland County Agricultural and Mechanical Society was held here Tuesday, in accordance with a previous announcement, and the election of officers for the ensuing year resulted as follows:

President—Walter Watson.
Secretary—Z. W. Whitehead.
Treasurer—A. A. McKethan.
Vice-Presidents—Jas. S. Evans, A. B. Williams, J. B. Huske, John S. Breece.
Executive Committee—Jas. B. Smith, W. B. Draughon, Jas. M. Lamb, W. W. Huske, J. A. McPherson.

On motion, the President, Secretary and Treasurer, together with Col. C. W. Broadfoot, were constituted a committee to fix the dates for holding the next fair.

It was further moved and seconded that the Executive Committee be instructed to double the premium list in every instance where practicable, and prepare the same for publication as early as possible; also, that they be instructed to decline all special premiums when, in their judgment, they are not what they should be. From this we are led to believe that the success and certainty of the holding of a fair this fall depends to some extent upon the encouragement thus to be received. Let us therefore hope that the committee for soliciting special premiums will meet with far greater success than has been the case in the past, and that the Cumberland Fair—which is an honor to the county and State as well—will be continued on and on, and handed down to succeeding generations.

Every live farmer and business man in the county should be a member of the association, and constitute himself a committee of one to talk for and use his influence in behalf of the success of this time-honored institution. Its success, name and fame should be the pride and glory of us all. Just as the school-room develops the mind, enlarges the ideas and fills the scholar with higher apirirations, just so the county fair encourages the people, and tillers of the soil in particular, to put forth new and additional energy to take the first premium, or have the finest or most meritorious exhibit—filling their hearts with an aspiration to excel all others in this vocation. Indeed it is a laudable aspiration, and now we hope and confidently believe that the people of Fayetteville can abundantly be relied upon to do full well their part, bearing with pride their share of the burdens, always remembering that in unity there is strength. *Esto perpetua.*

Memorial Celebration.

There are this year even more than ordinary influences impelling us to a general and reverent observance of the 10th of May ceremonies which pay tribute to soldierly valor in doing homage about the graves of the Confederate dead.

But a few days since passed away a great leader in the conflict which has left us this heritage of mourning—this reliquary of a tattered flag furled and a cause despised of men—whom we saw last at the head of worn and weary troops, as they turned downcast away from the devoted people they were powerless to protect, the desolate land they were powerless to save; and hardly had those skeleton columns passed out of sight and sound before the curtain fell upon the tragic close, and shut them ou forever.

The selection made by the ladies of the Memorial Association of an orator for the occasion will give especial pleasure to the surviving ex-Confederates, and will be received with unalloyed pleasure by the whole community. The invitation has been extended (and, we are glad to say, has been accepted) to Maj. Thad. D. Love, of Wilmington, whose delightful newspaper articles some years ago procured for him the title of the "Bill Arp of North Carolina," and who delivered the beautiful address at Red Springs in August of last year. Best of all, he is a brave and scarred veteran of the great struggle which left us these soldiers' graves for tender cherishing, and none better than he can tell the story of their heroism.

Always appropriate and beautiful is the military escort of the Memorial procession, the splendid Independent Light Infantry, and that feature will this year be more attractive than ever, for the column will be led by the company's cornet band (probably new-uniformed), which is now preparing a very attractive programme of music for the ceremonies.

The Cape Fear & Yadkin Valley Railway Company has given to the Memorial Association a quantity of the granite left from the construction of the iron bridge across the river, and with this material—if the means of transporting it can be secured—it is designed to make a permanent base for the monument.

Mrs. H. I. McDuffie has been elected Secretary and Treasurer of the Memorial Association.

Improvements.

Mr. H. E. Sheetz is having built a pretty residence fronting on Maiden Lane, in rear of Mrs. S. Sheetz's house on Hay street.

On the former street Mr. D. H. Ray is also putting up another of his comfortable dwellings for tenants.

Dr. and Mrs. J. A. Hedges are now installed in their new residence—one of the handsomest in town, and beautifully fitted up. That part of the city is very attractive, with Mr. Frank Thornton's recent improvements in iron fencing, paving, planting trees, etc.

Thanks to Maj. Jno. B. Broadfoot's initial enterprise, a pleasant suburb has grown up on the old arsenal grounds, and the new buildings, of which we made mention a short time since, form a very picturesque group.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

Personal Pencilings.

B. H. Tyson, Esq., of Wilson, was here on business this week.

H. L. Vollers, of Wilmington, made a business visit here Monday.

Mr. John Elliot, of Manchester, paid his respects to the OBSERVER this week.

Mrs. P. A. Wiley is visiting her sister, Mrs. Fanny Broadfoot, on Haymount.

Rev. J. S. Black, of St. Paul's, accompanied by Mrs. Black, was here Tuesday.

Mr. A. S. Huske has returned from a visit of a few days with friends at Durham.

P. A. Fore, Esq., a prominent and influential citizen of Alma, was on our streets Friday.

Capt. and Mrs. W. E Kyle returned last week from a visit to New York and other Northern cities.

Mr. W. T. Jones, of Carthage, a prominent manufacturer of Moore county, was here this past week.

Mr. F. P. Jones, a leading lawyer of Harnett county, was in the city this week on professional business.

Mr. McK. Hill, of New York, has accepted a position with the Metropolitan Racket Store, and will hereafter make Fayetteville his home.

Thos. A. McNeill, Esq., a leading citizen of Robeson and a prominent member of the Lumberton bar, spent a few days in Fayetteville the past week.

Mr. T. A. Barker left Thursday last for New York and Boston to perfect arrangements for opening his popular summer resort at Campo Bello Island, Maine.

Mr. M. A. Gillis, of Gillisville, one of Cumberland's prominent naval store manufacturers, called to see us last Saturday, and reports business in his line as brightening up.

Miss Callie Fuller, of Smithfield, and Miss Mattie Ihrie, of Pittsboro, who have been visiting Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Morris, on Hay street, returned home last Monday morning.

Evangelist Fife left Saturday for Raleigh, where he is conducting a very interesting meeting. The Raleigh papers report Mr. Fife's meetings as being largely attended, with unusual interest manifested.

Mr. H. M. Emerson, assistant General Freight and Passenger Agent of the Atlantic Cost Line, spent a few hours here last Friday. This was Mr. Emerson's first visit to the Capital City of the Cape Fear, and he expressed himself much pleased with the town and its future.

Brother Covington, of the *Scottish Chief*, was in town this week—on good works intent, as usual. He tells us that the premium list of the Red Springs Fair will be out as soon as possible, and it is the determination to use every effort for an excellent exhibition. Our people will help as contributors, visitors and givers of special premiums, we promise him—it is the next most pleasant thing to our own fair. The new hotel is making good progress, and will be ready for the season's opening.

He Doesn't Say That.

A friend asks us to "put in print" the reason that the officer, on the opening of Superior Court, calls out: "Oh, yes! oh, yes!" etc. Phoneticsm has led our friend into an amusing error. That is not the form of proclamation (at least it should not be; but we doubt not that many an ignorant crier uses these very words with "malice prepense"). The cry is the imperative of the French verb, "to hear:" "*Oyez!*" "Hear ye!"—and in its proper pronunciation the final letter has no sound of "s" at all. The same Norman French, which engrafted itself upon the whole Anglo-Saxon judicial fabric, appears in the "court of oyer and terminer." The same correspondent puts to us an historical query, for the information as to which we are now making search. In the present clouded state of our mind on the subject our answer would be about as satisfactory as that of the father on being asked by his son the meaning of Easter: "It commemorates Christ's rising from the dead." "Yes, but why is it called Easter?" "Oh—well—because it happened in the East."

To Cotton Raisers.

The Secretary of the Cumberland County Agricultural and Mechanical Society begs leave to announce that he has received, for "gratuitous distribution among the members of the society," a number of packages of cotton-seed of a high-grade staple.

But it is our intention to distribute the seed to the best advantage among the farmers generally; and all who desire to test their quality can do so by calling at the office of the Secretary. We desire to place these seed with good farmers—men who will give them a fair trial and report results to us next fall. It was by this or a similar method that all the more valuable grades of cotton have been discovered and brought into service.

Bennettsville Items.

For the Observer.]

BENNETTSVILLE, S. C., April 11, '91.

At the election held on Tuesday night the following board of aldermen was elected for the ensuing year: Col. C. S. McCall, Mayor; T. M. Bolton, D. C. White, P. A. Hodges and C. D. John, Aldermen. There was no opposition, all of the above ticket having served before, with two exceptions.

Straw hats are beginning to appear in numbers—a sure sign that spring is here to stay.

It has been announced officially that the Graded School will give a holiday on Friday, May 1st, according to the long-time custom. There will be one or more picnics organized for the celebration of May-day.

After May 1st the tax on the sale of tobacco will be taken off, and no doubt this will be a convenience to many who desire to sell by the plug to their neighbors and hands, besides reducing the price of the staple.

It is probable that the Gordon Rifles will attend the Columbia Centennial on May 13th. Everybody ought to go. XX.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Excursion Rates over the C. F. & Y. V. R. R.

CIRCULAR No. 1,003
CAPE FEAR & YADKIN VALLEY RAILWAY CO.,
General Passenger Department,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., March 21st, 1891.

N. C. Musical Festival at Charlotte.

To Agents in North Carolina:

You are authorized to apply Tariff No. 3, Circular 544 in the sale of round trip tickets from your S. R. T. book to Maxton or Greensboro on account of North Carolina Musical Festival to be held at Charlotte, N. C.

Tickets on sale May 4th to 7th inclusive. Extreme limit May 9th, 1891.

The following rates will govern from competitive points: Sanford, $5.60; Fayetteville, $6.50.

W. E. KYLE, G. P. A.

CIRCULAR No. 1,016.
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., April 8th, 1891.

Annual Meeting I. O. O. F. at Oxford.

To Agents:

You are authorized to apply Tariff No. 4, Circular 544, in the sale of round trip tickets from your S. R. T. book to Greensboro, N. C., on account of meeting of Grand Lodge, I. O. O. F., at Oxford, N. C.

Tickets to be sold May 11th to 13th inclusive. Extreme limit May 17th, 1891.

The following rates will govern from competitive points: Fayetteville, $7 30; Maxton, $7.90; Wilmington, $9 70; Sanford, $5.25.

W. E. KYLE, G. P. A.

CIRCULAR No. 1,017.
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., April 8th, 1891.

One Hundredth Anniversary of First Legislature of South Carolina.

To Coupon Stations:

You are authorized to sell round trip tickets to Columbia, S. C., at rates of *one first-class* fare for the round trip on account of the one hundredth anniversary of the First Legislature of South Carolina.

Tickets to be sold May 12th, 13th and 14th, 1891. Extreme limit May 18th, 1891.

W. E. KYLE, G. P. A.

CIRCULAR No. 1,020.
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., April 9th, 1891.

For the Fife Meetings at Raleigh.

To Agents:

You are authorized to apply Tariff No. 4, Circular No. 544, in the sale of round trip tickets from your S. R. T. book to Sanford or Greensboro, N. C., on account of Fife's Gospel Meetings at Raleigh, N. C.

Tickets on sale April 11th, 12th and 13th, good to return until the 15th; also on sale the 17th, 18th and 19th, good to return until April 21st, 1891.

The following rates will govern from competitive points: Fayetteville, $4.05; Greensboro, $4.30.

W. E. KYLE, G. P. A.

CIRCULAR No. 1,023.
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., April 14th, 1891.

Meeting of the North Carolina State Medical Society.

To Agents:

You are authorized to apply Tariff 4, Circular 544, in the sale of round trip tickets from your S. R. T. book to Greensboro on account of meeting of the North Carolina State Medical Society and Board of Examiners at Asheville, N. C.

Tickets on sale May 21st to 26th. Extreme limit June 2nd, 1891.

The following rates will govern from competitive points: Fayetteville, $12.90; Sanford, $11.30; Maxton, $12.80; Wilmington, $15.45.

W. E. KYLE, G. P. A.

April 16, 1891—tf

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

EASTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA—DISTRICT COURT.

In the matter of the Receivership of the People's National Bank of Fayetteville, N. C.

To all whom it may concern:

Whereas, William G. LeDuc, Receiver of said Bank, has filed his petition in this Court praying for leave to compromise, compound or sell any or all of the indebtedness due said Bank, as classified under the heads of "doubtful or "worthless" in the schedule filed by him in the office of the Comptroller of the Currency in Washington D. C., in such manner as he shall find to be for the best interests of his trust.

Now, therefore, it is ordered by the Court, that such petition be heard in New Berne, at Chambers, on the 27th day of April, inst., at 10 o'clock A. M., or as soon thereafter as it can be heard, and that notice thereof shall be given in the FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER, at least ten days before the hearing, to all creditors and stockholders of said Bank and other persons interested to appear and show cause if any they have, at such time and place, why an order should not be passed by the Court upon the petition authorizing such act or acts on the part of the Receiver.

(Signed) AUG. S. SEYMOUR,
District Judge

At Chambers, April 13th, 1891.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
Eastern District of North Carolina.

I, George Green, Clerk of the United States District Court, for the Pamlico District, do certify that the above is a full, true and perfect copy of the order on file in my office.

Witness my hand and official seal this 13th day of April 1891.

GEO. GREEN,
Clerk U. S. Dist. Court.

April 16, 1891—2t.

Bright April Weather

IS UPON US.

Picknickers and moonlight excursionists will do well to call and see

How Supplies are With Us.

No girl was ever known to refuse a box of **Such Confections as we can put up.**

CALL EARLY AND BE SERVED.

No Mistake--Candies at Bargains.

A. S. HUSKE, Ag't.

April 16, 1891.

JNO. UNDERWOOD & BRO.,

GENERAL AGENTS NORTH WESTERN MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF MILWAUKEE,
NO. 2 THORNTON BLOCK,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

Record of similar policies on the life of Mr. John H. Schoolfield of Danville, Va., issued in 1889, same age (51), same amount, $10,000, ordinary life plan. Dividends used in cash to reduce premiums.

	N. Y. Life.	Equitable.	Northwestern.
No. of Policy,	312,309	421,620	184,224
Annual Prem'm,	$494.00	$494.00	$498.90
Cash Dividends 1890 & 1891,	71.58	94.50	131.97

April 16, 1891.

Mortgage Sale of Town Property.

In pursuance of power of sale contained in mortgage from R. S. Huske to A. S. Huske & Co., dated 30th August, 1888, and duly proved and registered in Cumberland County, N. C., in Book L, No. 4, page 104, the undersigned, assignee of the mortgagees, will expose to public sale at the Market House in Fayetteville, N. C., the premises therein described, being a lot in Fayetteville, N. C., adjoining the law office of G. M. Rose on Bow street, whereon is situated the law office of said R. S. Huske.

Time of sale: Saturday, May 16th, 1891, 12 o'clock M. Terms: Cash.

W. G. LEDUC, Receiver of the People's National Bank, and Assignee of Mortgagees.

April 16—ts

R. FRANK PETERSON,

—THE—

PHOTOGRAPHER,

is now at work at his gallery next corner to the marble yard. He is giving special prices on

Cabinet Photographs

UNTIL APRIL 19th.

Call on him this week and next, and take advantage of his offer.

April 9, 1891. 2w

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

ROSE & LEAK

RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO THE

PUBLIC

THAT THEY HAVE BEEN PAYING

GREATER ATTENTION

Each Season

TO THEIR CONSTANTLY

INCREASING

Shoe Trade.

THEY ARE NOW EXHIBITING

THE LARGEST

—AND—

MOST VARIED STOCK

THEY HAVE EVER CARRIED.

Rose & Leak's Shoes

ARE OBLIGED TO SATISFY THE

MOST EXACTING.

ROSE & LEAK

HAVE FORMED CONNECTIONS WITH

SOME OF THE BEST MANUFACTURERS IN THE EAST AND

WEST, AND CAN OFFER

THE WORK OF THE

FOLLOWING POPULAR AND WELL-KNOWN MANUFACTURERS

MADE EXPRESSLY TO

Rose & Leak's Order.

W. L. DOUGLAS.
LILLY, BRACKET & CO.
BURT & PACKARD.
KRIPPENDORF, DILLMAN & CO.
STRIBLEY & CO.
G. F. DANIELS & CO.
BROWN & ATHERTON.
WILLIAMS, HOYT & CO.

As Rose & Leak deal

DIRECT

WITH THESE MANUFACTURERS and

HAVE NO MIDDLE-MEN TO PAY,

THEY ARE ENABLED TO NAME

VERY CLOSE PRICES.

DO NOT FAIL TO SEE

Rose & Leak's Shoe Department.

Gentlemen's and Ladies' Fine Shoes in

Large Quantities.

Ladies' Low Shoes and Slippers a

Specialty this Season.

ALL GOODS SOLD FOR CASH.

ONE PRICE TO ALL.

Respectfully,

ROSE & LEAK,

April 16, 1891.

BABY CARRIAGES.

A NEAT CARRIAGE FOR $5.00—VERY CHEAP.
A NICE CARRIAGE FOR $7.50—ROCK BOTTOM.
A STYLISH CARRIAGE, WELL-FINISHED, FOR $9.00—BEATS ALL.
FINE CARRIAGES FOR $12.50, $15.00, $17.50, $20.00 and $25.00.

Having bought a very large stock, we can offer better bargains in

Furniture of all kinds,

than any dealer in the State. Call and be convinced.

Yours Respectfully,

ROYALL & BORDEN.

S. E. CORNER MARKET SQUARE,
Fayetteville, N. C.

April 16, 1891.

ICE-COLD DRINKS!

—o—O—o—

McDuffie's Soda Fountain

IS IN FULL OPERATION, AND ALL THE

POPULAR DRINKS OF THE SEASON

ARE BEING DISPENSED THERE.

SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO

ICE CREAM SODA.

W. C. McDUFFIE, Jr., Druggist.

April 16, 1891. tf.

A Word to the Wise!

If you are thinking of buying a PIANO or ORGAN, either for CASH or on the INSTALLMENT PLAN, you will do well to write me for styles and prices. I have in stock the "KNABE" Piano, which needs no comment, as it is pronounced by the finest musicians to be the KING OF PIANOS.

I also have the

Gabler, Harrington, New England and Hale Pianos;

ALL FIRST-CLASS INSTRUMENTS. IN ORGANS I HAVE THE

Packard, Bridgeport, Dyer, Hughes and Waterloo,

and I invite a careful examination of all these instruments, as I am satisfied I can please you with some of them. Call and see them, or write for catalogues and prices.

Respectfully,

E. B. McDUFFIE.

April 16, 1891. 2m.

An Old Favorite

of the traveling public, like old wine, only mellows and improves with increasing years, and the undersigned will endeavor to maintain the enviable reputation of the

Overbaugh House,

which he has recently purchased, and will throw open, under the new management, for patronage to-day. Thoroughly renovated and equipped with all necessary new furnishing, the proprietor promises a well-served table, comfortable rooms and polite attendance at reasonable rates. Try the new Overbaugh House—it will please you.

A. B. McIVER.

Fayetteville, April 9, 1891—1m

MAJ. JNO. W. SCOTT, President. W. F. CRAVEN, Sec'y and Treas'r.

SANFORD SASH AND BLIND COMPANY

—MANUFACTURERS OF—

SASH, DOORS, BLINDS, MOULDING, BRACKETS,

and Dealers in all Kinds of Pine Lumber,

SANFORD, N. C.

We use first-class material; we do only first-class work, and we cheerfully guarantee satisfaction.

Correspondence solicited. Orders promptly filled.

April 9, 1891. 6m

R. M. NIMOCKS,

Wholesale :-: Grocer

—AND—

Buyer of Cotton and Naval Stores.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

Listen

to plain facts about the Kabo corset. You can't break the bones—for one thing. If you do, within a year, you'll have your money back. Soft eyelets—that's another thing that can't be had with other corsets. And hear how it's sold: if you're not satisfied, after a few weeks' wear, you can return it and get your money.

FOR SALE BY

ROSE & LEAK.

☞ Try W. T. Hancock's Celebrated Rough and Ready Brand and White Mountain Tobacco, for sale at Garrason's.

THE LADIES

Have An Interest In This.

MRS. JOHN SHAW awaits with pleasure the visits of her old friends and customers. The Spring styles are elegant, and her

Spring Millinery

embraces the most elegant shapes and novelties in Hats, Bonnets, Trimmings, etc. Her stock is unusually

Beautiful and Complete,

and cannot fail of pleasing her patrons.

March 26, 1891. 2m

Have You---If Not, Why Not?

Get a suit of tailor-made clothes to fit you, made by Jacob Reed's Son. The oldest and most reliable Tailor House in America.

GEORGE UNDERWOOD.

Fayetteville, N. C., April 2, 1891. 5w

WE HAVE RECEIVED OUR SUPPLY

of Buist's Celebrated

GARDEN SEEDS,

RED AND WHITE ONION SETS.

A. J. COOK & CO.,

DRUGGISTS,

N. W. Corner Market Square,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

Jan'y 29, 1891.

NOTHING SUCCEEDS LIKE SUCCESS.

The reason RADAM'S MICROBE KILLER is the most wonderful medicine is because it has never failed in any instance, no matter what the disease, from LEPROSY to the simplest disease known to the human system.

The scientific men of to-day claim and prove that every disease is

CAUSED BY MICROBES,

—AND—

RADAM'S MICROBE KILLER

Exterminates the Microbes and drives them out of the system, and when that is done you cannot have an ache or pain. No matter what the disease, whether a simple case of Malaria Fever or a combination of diseases, we cure them all at the same time, as we treat all diseases constitutionally.

Asthma, Consumption, Catarrh, Bronchitis, Rheumatism, Kidney and Liver Disease, Chills and Fevers, Female Troubles in all its forms, and, in fact, every Disease known to the Human System.

Beware of Fraudulent Imitations!

See that our Trade-Mark (same as above) appears on each jug.

Send for book "History of the Microbe Killer," given away by

R. E. SEDBERRY & SON.

March 27, 1891. 1y

Castoria

For Infants and Children.

Castoria promotes Digestion, and overcomes Flatulency, Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhœa, and Feverishness. Thus the child is rendered healthy and its sleep **natural. Castoria** contains no Morphine or other narcotic property.

"Castoria is so well adapted to children that I recommend it as superior to any prescription known to me." H. A. ARCHER, M. D., 111 South Oxford St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

"I use Castoria in my practice, and find it specially adapted to affections of children." ALEX. ROBERTSON, M. D., 1057 2d Ave., New York.

"From personal knowledge and observation I can say that Castoria is an excellent medicine for children, acting as a laxative and relieving the pent up bowels and general system very much. Many mothers have told me of its excellent effect upon their children." DR. G. C. OSGOOD, Lowell, Mass.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 Murray Street, N. Y.

At Pemberton's Book and Music House,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

Musical Instruments.

PIANOS and ORGANS sold low for cash or on easy terms. Special prices given to Sunday-schools and Churches. Can furnish almost any make of Pianos or Organs. All the smaller musical instruments kept in stock. Sheet Music sent to any address (postage prepaid). Send for catalogues.

April 2, 1891. 1y

W. J. McDONALD, Jr.,

WHOLESALE DEALER AND JOBBER IN

Wines, Liquors,

Tobacco, Cigars, Snuff, &c.

Pure Whiskies and Wines for medicinal purposes a specialty.

NORTHWEST CORNER MARKET SQUARE

Feb'y 5, 1891—tf

CAPE FEAR RIVER STEAMERS!

Steamer D. Murchison,
Capt. W. A. Robeson,
Leaves Fayetteville Mondays and Thursdays.
Leaves Wilmington Tuesdays and Fridays.

Steamer A. P. HURT,
Capt. Irvin Robeson,
Leaves Fayetteville Tuesdays and Fridays.
Leaves Wilmington Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Steamer Cape Fear,
Capt. R. H. Tomlinson,
Leaves Fayetteville Wednesdays and Saturdays.
Leaves Wilmington Mondays and Thursdays.

☞ First Class Passenger and Freight accommodations on each of the three Steamers.
Through Bills of Lading to ALL Points.
Connects at Wilmington with the Clyde Steamship Company.
For Freight Rates and other information, apply to

W. S. COOK, Fayetteville, N. C.

T. D. LOVE, Wilmington, N. C. Oct —1y

FIRE INSURANCE.

The ÆTNA is one of the strongest companies in the world, having a capital of 4,000,000.

Her dealings are unquestionable.

She has paid out in Chicago alone $3,800,000 in losses.

Place your risks in strong companies.

B. R. HUSKE, Agent.

Tile! Tile!!

Having placed an order for a complete outfit for making Drain Tile, I will soon be prepared to fill all orders at popular prices.

E. A. POE.

Feb'y 19, 1891—2m

A Proclamation!

Dr. I. Guy Lewis, Fulton, Ark., says: "A year ago I had bilious fever; Tutt's Pills were so highly recommended that I used them. Never did medicine have a happier effect. After a practice of a quarter of a century, I proclaim them the best

ANTI-BILIOUS

medicine ever used. I always prescribe them."

Tutt's Pills

Cure All Bilious Diseases.

A KIND WORD WHEN YOU CAN.

Do you know a heart that hungers
For a word of love and cheer?
There are many such about us;
It may be that one is near.
Look around you. If you find it,
Speak the word that's needed so,
And your own heart may be strengthened
By the help that you bestow.

It may be that someone falters
On the brink of sin and wrong,
And a word from you might save him—
Help to make the tempted strong.
Look about you, O my brother!
What a sin is yours and mine
If we see that help is needed,
And we give no friendly sign.

Never think kind words are wasted:
Bread on waters cast are they;
And it may be we shall find them
Coming back to us some day—
Coming back when sorely needed,
In a time of sharp distress.
So, my friend, let's give them freely:
Gift and giver God will bless.

ROSE OF THE DESERT.

Rose of the desert, thou whose blushing array,
Lonely and lovely, fleets unseen away;
No hand to cull thee, none to woo thy sigh,
In vestal silence left to live and die
Rose of the desert! thus should woman be,
Shining, unecurted, lone and safe like thee.
—*Thomas Moore.*

The Agricultural Idea.

J. B. Hunicutt in Southern Cultivator.]

The expression is getting to be quite common with a certain class of speakers and writers that "the farmer is the backbone of the country."

And no man will openly deny that there can be no permanent prosperity in this country while the agricultural interests languish, yet careful consideration and study of the movements of trade, commerce, legislation and education drive us to the conclusion that "the agricultural idea" is not understood, and its proper development is not fully appreciated. When the argument is presented in its favor we verbally assent to its force, but in all our arrangements for practical life we retire it to the rear.

We do not fully understand what is meant by saying that agricultural prosperity underlies all permanent prosperity.

The farmer has been advised to work harder and live poorer so that the "upper ten" may continue to work lighter and live richer. But the true agricultural idea, which to answer intelligently and successfully solves the greatest of all questions that ever agitated the human mind, as far as this world is concerned, "What shall we eat, what shall we drink and wherewithal shall we be clothed?" has not yet received proper recognition. We have forgotten "that the king himself is fed from the field." "To plow and to hoe, to reap and to mow" successfully is to lay the foundation of empires and kingdoms, republics and sovereignties. The fiat, "in the sweat of thy face shalt thou eat bread," has never been repealed or in anywise annulled.

But it does not read, thou shalt sweat and eat no bread. The bosom of the earth is the great laboratory where the wealth of the nations is being wrought out. Agriculture furnishes the medium through which her *arcana* are unlocked and brought forth to sustain and to bless our race.

We want more of science and less of classic erudition; more that grapples with the laws of nature as they relate to health, comfort and prosperity; more of the living present, less of the dead past; more that teaches us how to use the powers of nature for our benefit. In short, we want an education that enables us to live easier and get better pay from our labor. Such an education in its relations to farming is becoming daily more necessary.

An educated peasantry will produce an educated gentry by force of internal evolution. Lay the foundation right, and the superstructure will be beautiful and secure.

Farm and Garden Notes.

Never set a lantern on the barn floor.

Don't expect all the good qualities in one animal.

Any spare time will be well invested if you subsoil the garden.

The farmer is a bigger factor than the farm in successful farming.

Get out the old, dead, worm-eaten trees; they will make good wood.

As irregularity in meals will soon beget indigestion in men, so it will in cows.

Scratches on horses are a poor recommendation for the person who cares for them.

Don't let the lambs get chilled; but exercise out of doors on sunshiny days is good for them.

If you are obliged to feed dusty hay to your horses, dampen it before placing it before them.

A subscriber says that a coating of thin cow manure will prevent rabbits from gnawing fruit trees.

Breeders all agree that the business of breeding and training fine horses grows better with each year.

The more brains put into sheep husbandry the more and better wool, and the more and better mutton will be produced.

Broad wheels draw easier on grass and on mud roads, and do not cut the fields so badly or wear the roads so rapidly. Then why not have broad tires?

As in the matter of country butter, so hams, lard and other hog products must be just as good as any other if the makers expect to find a ready market.

Making Farm Land Pay.

Western Stockman.]

In Great Britain 151,372 farmers cultivate more than five and less than twenty acres. Comparatively few of these "holdings," as the farms are called, are owned by the farmer, for in the 409,422 holdings of less than fifty acres in the whole country, only 55,740 are owned by the occupiers. When we remember that these farmers pay a rental of from twenty to thirty-five dollars per acre for this land it seems incredible that they can live and support their families.

It must be remembered, too, that much of this land has been under cultivation for over one thousand years. Much more of it was bog and waste land four hundred years ago. It is an axiom with the English that the farmer makes his soil. This is the secret of his ability to live under such circumstances. The American farmer grows poor on many acres because it might be a maxim with us that the farmer wastes his soil.

Shying Habit in Horses.

Farm, Field and Stockman.]

It has been discovered that a shying habit in horses comes often from short-sightedness, which may afflict horses as well as men. It has been proposed to provide near sighted horses with spectacles, which will enable them to see distantly and thus stop the shying. This has actually been done in some cases, it is said, with great improvement in the horse, whose defective vision was thus corrected.

---

25 lbs. of Sugar for $1.00

may be among the possibilities of the future, but I want your patronage for seasonable goods right now.

I AM DAILY RECEIVING NEW AND SEASONABLE GOODS.

CANNED CORN, TOMATOES, SUCCOTASH, PEAS, PEACHES, APPLES, PEARS, &c.

Fancy Groceries

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

Candies, Cigars,

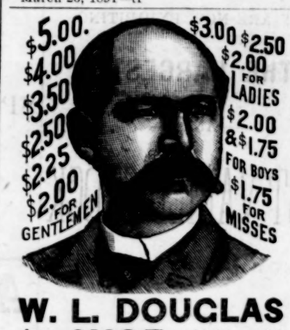
Tobacco, Fruit, &c.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

AT CLOSE PRICES.

JAMES STARR DYE.

March 26, 1891—tf



W. L. DOUGLAS $3 SHOE and other specialties for Gentlemen, Ladies, etc., are warranted, and so stamped on bottom. Address W. L. DOUGLAS, Brockton, Mass. Sold by

ROSE & LEAK,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

Jan'y 1, 1891. 6m

WALL PAPER!

Messrs. Dewey & Bunn

announce to the people of Fayetteville and vicinity that they have opened the

LARGEST AND FINEST STOCK

OF

Wall Papers, Window Shades

AND

INTERIOR DECORATIONS

generally, ever before exhibited to the North Carolina public, at McIver's old stand, one door east of Park House, where we shall be pleased to have you call and examine our goods. We are also prepared to

HANG PAPER, FRESCO, and PAINT INTERIORS OR EXTERIORS

in any style demanded. We can also supply you with all kinds of

Artists' Materials.

Ask to see samples of our GRAINING. Competent workmen sent to all parts of the country. As we sell *strictly for cash*, we can give you astonishingly low figures.

Fayetteville, Dec. 4, 1890. 1y

CHAS. GLOVER,

AUCTIONEER

—AND—

REAL ESTATE AGENT.

Negotiates the sale and purchase of Stocks, Bonds and other Securities.

Fayetteville, N. C., Feb'y 5, 1891. tf

To Builders and Others.

Finished Flooring, Beaded or Plain Ceiling, Plained Posts, Rails and Palings any length. All the latest patterns of Mouldings furnished on short notice at lowest prices.

ALL KINDS OF BUILDERS HARDWARE.

Estimates given. Orders solicited from abroad

Address WALTER WATSON, Fayetteville, N. C.

apl 7-tf

Sunnyside Still to the Front

with NEW ROSES, NEW CHRYSANTHEMUMS, NEW BEGONIAS and a select and well-grown stock of General Greenhouse and Bedding Plants. Fine Ornamental Evergreens. *The Home Florist* for 1891 free to all.

JAMES M. LAMB, Fayetteville, N. C.

Feb'y 19, 1891—tf

—THE—

Fayetteville Marble Works,

CHAS. A. GOODWIN, Proprietor,

Lauder's Old Stand, Fayetteville, N. C.

Estimates made on all kinds of

STONE WORK

to be delivered in any part of the State and United States. Buy a Tombstone and remember your dead relatives and friends. Designs and prices furnished upon application.

Aug. 8, 1890. 1y

Many fortunes have been made at work for us, by Anna Page, Austin, Texas, and Jno. Ronn, Toledo, Ohio. See cut. Others are doing as well. Why not you? Some earn over $500.00 a month. You can do the work and live at home, wherever you are. Even beginners are easily earning from $5 to $10 a day. All ages. We show you how and start you. You work in spare time or all the time. Big money for workers. Failure unknown among them. Work and workers wonderful. Particulars free.

H. Hallett & Co., Box 880 Portland, Maine

$5000.00 a year is being made by John R. Woodwin, Troy, N. Y., at work for us. Reader, you may not make as much, but we can teach you quickly how to earn from $5 to $10 per day or more, wherever you reside. Both sexes, all ages. In any part of America, you can commence at home, giving all your time or spare moments only to the work. All is new. Great pay SURE for every worker. We start you, furnishing everything. EASILY, SPEEDILY learned. PARTICULARS FREE. Address at once, STINSON & CO., PORTLAND, MAINE.

$3000 A YEAR! I undertake to briefly teach any fairly intelligent person of either sex, who can read and write, and who, after instruction, will work industriously, how to earn Three Thousand Dollars a Year in their own localities, wherever they live. I will also furnish the situation or employment at which you can earn that amount. No money for me unless successful as above. Easily and quickly learned. I desire but one worker from each district or county. I have already taught and provided with employment a large number, who are making over $3000 a year each. It's NEW and SOLID. Full particulars FREE. Address at once, E. C. ALLEN, Box 420, Augusta, Maine.

THE MERCHANT MILLS

—BY—

J. D. McNEILL,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.,

are prepared to furnish you at cash prices with

CORN,

MEAL,

FLOUR,

SHIP STUFF,

FEED.

GRAIN, BRAN, &c.

Consult your interest and get their figures before buying.

May 8, 1890. tf

POMONA HILL

NURSERIES,

POMONA, N. C.

Stock consists of

ALL LEADING FRIUTS

Calculated to suit the Southern and border States.

Send for descriptive Catalogue, No. 1, of

FRIUT TREES, VINES, &c.

and No. 2, Green-House Catalogue of young pot-grown

Roses, Chrysanthemums,

CARANTIONS,

and a general variety of Bedding and Flowing Plants, ready to plant out in April and May.

☞ Catalogue free. Correspondence solicited. Address

J. VAN. LINDLEY, Pomona, Guilford Co., N. C.

May 30, 1889.

To Builders and Contractors.

I am prepared to furnish at reasonable prices

Building Material,

including

ROUGH AND DRESSED PINE LUMBER, SHINGLES AND LATHS.

Orders may be sent to me at Hope Mills or left at my office in Fayetteville.

Z. B. NEWTON, Hope Mills, N. C.

Feb'y 12, 1891. 1y

DR. J. H. DANIEL,

OF DUNN, HARNETT COUNTY, N. C.,

offers his professional services to those suffering with Cancer and Scrofulous Affections.

All letters of inquiry as to my mode of treatment will be cheerfully answered.

Would respectfully ask the attention of the public to the subjoined card from Dr. McKay:

SUMMERVILLE, N. C., Dec. 11th, 1890.

Dr. J. H. Daniel, Dunn, N. C.:

DEAR SIR:—The sore on my face, which was pronounced Epethelial Cancer, is perfectly well, and I do not hesitate to recommend your mode of treatment to any persons suffering with Cancer.

Respectfully,
A. M. McKAY, M. D.

March 12, 1891—tf

CLYDE'S

New York and Wilmington Steamship Co.

FROM PIER 29, EAST RIVER, NEW YORK, Located bet. Chambers and Roosevelt Sts., At 3 o'clock P. M

NEW YORK FOR WILMINGTON

PAWNEE	Saturday,	April 4
FANITA	Wednesday,	April 8
BENEFACTOR	Saturday,	April 11

WILMINGTON FOR NEW YORK.

BENEFACTOR	Friday,	April 3
PAWNEE	Saturday,	April 11

WILMINGTON FOR GEORGETOWN.

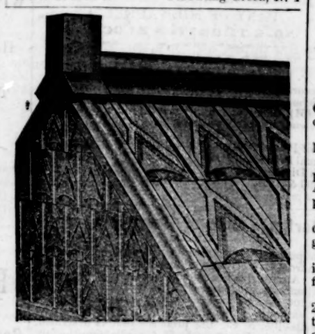
FANITA	Tuesday,	March 31
PAWNEE	Tuesday,	April 7

☞ Through Bills Lading and Lowest Through Rates guaranteed to and from points in North and South Carolina.

For Freight or Passage apply to

H. G. SMALLBONES, Superintendent, Wilmington, N. C.

THEO. G. EGER, T. M., Bowling Green, N. Y.
W. P. CLYDE & CO., General Agents,
March 28 1889 tf 5 Bowling Green, N. Y



PRACTICAL HINTS TO BUILDERS. FREE.

100 pages, 40 illustrations, 20 short chapters on the kitchen, chimneys, cistern, foundation, brick-work, mortar, cellar, heating, ventilation, the roof and many items of interest to builders.

Over 100,000 copies of this little book have been sold for ten cents each.

We now propose to put it into the hands of those contemplating building, together with our lithograph, which, in colors, shows the various styles of our metal roofing and roofing sundries.

THE NATIONAL SHEET METAL ROOFING CO., 510 to 520 East 20th St., New York City.

Sept. 11, 1890. 1y

MONEY can be earned at our NEW line of work, rapidly and honorably, by those of either sex, young or old, and in their own localities, wherever they live. Any one can do the work. Easy to learn. We furnish everything. We start you. No risk. You can devote your spare moments, or all your time to the work. This is an entirely new lead, and brings wonderful success to every worker. Beginners are earning from $25 to $50 per week and upwards, and more after a little experience. We can furnish you the employment and teach you FREE. No space to explain here. Full information FREE. TRUE & CO., AUGUSTA, MAINE.

At Dye's Bazar

—YOU WILL FIND THE BEST SELECTED STOCK OF—

Millinery and Fancy Goods

IN THE CITY, AND OF THE LATEST SPRING STYLES,

Wholesale or Retail.

Flowers by the Thousand, Ribbons, Laces, Satin, Gauzes, Crepes, &c., &c.

OUR SPRING OPENING OF HATS AND BONNETS THURSDAY and FRIDAY MARCH 26th and 27th—A SPLENDID LINE OF GOODS FOR YOUR INSPECTION.

M. E. DYE.

March 19, 1891—tf

SPRING

IS AT HAND, AND OUR ATTRACTIVE SPRING STOCK OF

- FURNITURE -

IS ARRIVING BY EVERY TRAIN.

VERY CONVENIENT

AND ECONOMICAL ARE THE

Gardner Patent Perforated Chair Seats,

OF WHICH WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED A LARGE INVOICE IN A VARIETY OF SHAPES AND SIZES.

Reseat your old chairs at a moderate cost.

S. SHEETZ & SONS, The Leaders.

March 12, 1891

PATAPSCO 196 SUPERLATIVE PATENT C. A. GAMBRILL MFG. CO. BALTIMORE.

—THE—

PREMIER FLOUR OF AMERICA.

PATAPSCO FLOURING MILLS.

ESTABLISHED - - - - 1774.

PERFECTION IN FLOUR.

OUR PATENT ROLLER FLOURS

ARE MANUFACTURED FROM THE CHOICEST WHEAT OBTAINABLE.

Patapsco Superlative Patent,

The Premier Flour of America,

Is Unsurpassed for Bread, Biscuit or Pastry.

☞ Ask your grocer for

PATAPSCO SUPERLATIVE PATENT, ROLANDO CHOICE PATENT
MEDORA, HIGH GRADE WINTER PATENT,
PATAPSCO FAMILY PATENT, ORANGE GROVE EXTRA.
BALDWIN FAMILY, MAPLETON FAMILY.

C. A. GAMBRILL MANUFACTURING CO., 214 Commerce Street, Baltimore, Md.

Represented by Mr. B. R. TAYLOR, Fayetteville, N. C.

sep 18

AN INVESTMENT

That will DOUBLE in TWELVE MONTHS.

Paying Dividends April and October.

STOCK OF THE

Ga.-Ala. Investment and Development Company.

CAPITAL STOCK, $4,500,000. SHARES, $10 EACH, FULL PAID AND SUBJECT TO NO ASSESSMENTS.

GEN. BENJ. F. BUTLER, of Massachusetts, President.
HON. JAMES W. HYATT, Late Treas. of U. S., Treasurer.

DIRECTORS.

Gen. BENJ. F. BUTLER, of Massachusetts.
Hon. LOGAN H. ROOTS, of Arkansas.
Hon. A. U. WYMAN, Ex-Treas. of U. S., of Neb.
Hon. JAS. W. HYATT, " " of Conn.
THOS. C. SMITH, Pres. 17th Ward Bank, Brooklyn, N. Y.
E. I. GARFIELD, Sec'y Thomson-Houston Electric Co., Boston, Mass.
C. W. PERKINS, Cash. Mass. Nat'l Bank, Boston, Mass.
GEO. C. SCHOFIELD, Pres. N. Y. Contract Co. of New York.
L. M. SANFORD, Pres. Bank of New Castle, of Kentucky.

ADVISORY BOARD.

Hon. John B. Gordon, Governor of Ga.
Hon. Robt. L. Taylor, Governor of Tenn.
Hon. J. B. Foraker, Ex-Governor of Ohio.
Hon. Rich. H. Bright, Ex-U. S. Printer of Washington.
Hon. E. F. Mann, Supt. Concord & Montreal Railroad, of New Hampshire.
E. R. True, Cash. U. S. Treasury, Washington.
Henry Feushtwanger, Member N. Y. Stock Exchange, New York.
P. K. Roots, Cashier First National Bank, Little Rock, Ark.
F. Y. Robertson, President First Nat'l Bank, Kearney, Neb.

Suffolk Trust Co., Transfer Agents,

244 Washington Street, Boston, Mass.

THE PROPERTY OF THE COMPANY CONSISTS OF

FIRST. 8,000 City Lots, or 2,022 acres of land in the city of Tallapoosa, Haralson County, Georgia, the residue remaining unsold of 2,500 acres, on the centre of which the city was originally built. Present value $1,084,765.

SECOND. 2,458 acres of valuable mineral land, adjacent to the city of Tallapoosa, all located within a radius of six miles from the centre of the city. Present value $122,900.

THIRD. The issued Capital Stock of the Georgia, Tennessee & Illinois Railroad Company, chartered for the purpose of building a railroad from Tallapoosa, Ga., to Stevenson, Ala., 120 miles, that will net the company nearly $2,000,000 of the capital stock of railroad, paying 7 per cent. dividends.

FOURTH. The Tallapoosa Furnace, on the line of the Georgia-Pacific Railroad, in the city of Tallapoosa, Ga.—the said furnace being of 50 tons capacity, manufacturing the highest grade of cold and hot blast charcoal car-wheel iron. Present value $250,000.

FIFTH. The Piedmont Glass Works, situated on the line of the Georgia-Pacific Railroad, in the city of Tallapoosa, Ga., said plant being 12-pot furnace capacity, and manufacturing flint-glass flasks and prescription-ware. Present value $100,000.

There is already located on the property of this Company, in the city of Tallapoosa, Ga., 2,800 inhabitants, 2,000 of whom are Northern people, who have settled in Tallapoosa within the last three years, 632 houses, 25 manufacturing industries, and 40 business houses, schools, churches, water-works, electric lights, $75,000 hotel, and new manufacturing industries building, etc.

50,000 SHARES TREASURY STOCK

Are now offered to the public, the proceeds to be devoted to locating new manufacturing establishments and developing the Company's city property, at a

SPECIAL PRICE OF $3.50 PER SHARE.

This stock is full paid and subject to no assessments. It will pay dividends April and October, and the price will be advanced to $5.00 per share when the 50,000 shares are sold.

Orders for stock will be filled as received, in any amount from one share upward, as it is desired to have as many small holders in all sections of the country as possible, who will, by their interest in the Company, influence immigration to Tallapoosa, and advance the interests of the Company.

Address all orders for stock, and make checks, drafts, or money and express orders payable to

JAMES W. HYATT, Treasurer, Ga.-Ala. Investment and Development Co.,

Globe Building, 244 Washington Street, Boston, Mass.

☞ 80-page illustrated Prospectus of Tallapoosa, Stock Prospectus of Company, and Plat of city, with Price-list of building lots, mailed free on application. Reliable agents wanted to represent the Company in every county.

Jan'y 29, 1891—4m

Do You Ever Eat Anything?

If so call around and see the handsome and attractive display of

FRESH, FAMILY GROCERIES

—AT—

A. McIver & Son's,

27 HAY STREET.

New and fresh arrivals daily of everything in the

GROCERY LINE.

FRESH BUTTER, BREAKFAST BACON, FISH, LARD, POTTED TONGUE, CHEESE, RICE, FLOUR, SUGAR, COFFEE, MOLASSES, OYSTERS, &c.,

ALWAYS IN ABUNDANCE.

A special invitation is hereby extended the people of Fayetteville to call and see us.

A. McIVER & SON.

March 26, 1891—tf

At Pemberton's Book & Music House

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

Pictures, Easels and Picture Mouldings.

Just received the HANDSOMEST PICTURES, EASELS and MOULDNGS ever brought to this market. If in need of a Frame do not fail to call and examine our stock.

We Make Our Own Frames and Guarantee Satisfaction.

April 2, 1891. 1y

Bank of Commerce.

The Books of Subscription to the capital stock of the Bank of Commerce are now open at each of the drug stores of the town. When $100,000 has been subscribed, the permanent organization will be effected. A copy of the very liberal charter will be furnished on application.

A. H. SLOCOMB,
N. W. RAY,
R. M. NIMOCKS,
E. L. PEMBERTON,
W. S. COOK.

April 9, 1891—tf Committee.

DISSOLUTION.

The copartnership heretofore existing between the undersigned under the name of J. M. Byrd & Co. is this day dissolved by mutual consent, J. M. Byrd continuing the butchering business, to whom all bills due are to be paid.

ALEX. McARTHUR
J. M. BYRD.

I cheerfully recommend Mr. Byrd, with whom my relations have been pleasant and satisfactory, to a continuance of public patronage.

ALEX. McARTHUR

April 9, 1891—tf

Re-sale of Land.

The bid on Lot No. 2, of the Daniel J. McKethan land, sold by the undersigned commissioner, having been raised 10 per cent., the said lot No. 2, containing 26 acres, will be again exposed to sale at public auction at the Market House in the town of Fayetteville on Monday, May 4th, 1891.

Terms of sale: One-half cash, balance in six months.

D. K. RAY, Commissioner.

J. G. SHAW, Attorney.

April 6, 1891—ts

LIVERY, SALES, FEED

—AND—

EXCHANGE STABLES.

The public will take notice that my

LIVERY STABLES

are now supplied with first-class

Teams and Styish Buggies,

and I am better prepared than ever to serve you. Fine stock always on hand and for sale. Mr. ALEX. BOWLES, a reliable hostler, is with me, and customers may rest assured that their stock will be carefully looked after while in my stables.

Respectfully,
JOHN LAMBETH.

Oct. 16, 1890. tf

RICE STRAW

IN CAR LOTS.

A Full Stock of Heavy and

Fancy Groceries,

LOW TO CASH BUYERS.

R. W. HICKS,

WHOLESALE GROCER,

216 North Water St., Wilmington, N. C.

Feb'y 5, 1891.

For Sale or Rent.

A rare opportunity is now offered to any one wishing to purchase a residence or to engage in the boarding or hotel business in the growing town of Maxton. This is a handsome house and lot centrally located, containing 9 rooms, besides dining-room and kitchen. For terms and other information address

J. S. McRAE, Maxton, N. C.

March 5, 1891. tf

Administrator's Notice.

The undersigned having qualified as administrator upon the estate of DANIEL M. McDONALD, deceased, hereby notifies all persons having claims against the estate of the decedent to exhibit the same to the undersigned administrator on or before the 26th day of March, 1892. All persons indebted to the said intestate are hereby notified to make payment to the undersigned without delay.

H. L. HALL, Adm'r of D. M. McDonald, dec'd.

Fayetteville, N. C., March 20, 1891. 6t

JAMES R. DEAL,

Painter, Paper Hanger and Decorator,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

Refers by permission to A. A. McKethan, Jr., E. Sedberry, E. L. Pemberton, Mrs. Kate McNeill, H. R. Horne, J. W. McNeill, M. D.

Jan'y 1, 1891—tf